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THE FIRST FIVE YEAR PLAN (1951-56)

By

S. MARIA JOSEPH, *Christian College-School, Madras.*

INTRODUCTION

The final 5-year plan was presented to Parliament on 8th December, 1952. The plan in its final form is a single indivisible national plan, welcoming but not dependent on foreign assistance. The final outlay has been fixed at Rs. 2,069 crores. The plan hopes that in 27 years India's *per capita* income will be doubled.

PLANNED OUTLAY

1. Agriculture and Community Development.
2. Irrigation and Power.
3. Transport and Communication.
4. Industry.
5. Social Services.
6. Rehabilitation.
7. Miscellaneous.

SOURCES OF FINANCE

According to the Planning Commission the Budget is expected to give a revenue surplus of Rs. 1,300 millions during the 5 year period. Other sources include the development fund available from Public Loans and small savings and contributions from the Railway Development Fund. In all the total resources at the disposal of the Central Government will amount to Rs. 6,410 millions, while the funds that the States can raise is estimated at Rs. 4,800 millions. The counterpart funds of U.S. Fund Loan to India are also being used for financing development.

Canada and Australia have also promised assistance under Colombo Plan. If further outside assistance is not available the Government will be compelled to draw from the Sterling balances to the extent of Rs. 2,900 millions.

OBJECTIVES OF PLANNING

The Central objective of planning in India is to begin a process of development which will raise living standards and open out to the people new opportunities for a richer and more varied life. The plan therefore aims at raising more effectively the available human and material resources to obtain a larger output of goods and services. At the same time it aims at reducing the inequalities of income and wealth.

PRIORITIES AND PATTERN OUTLAY

In determining an outlay on the development of Rs. 2,069 crores by public authorities over the period of 1951-56 some items have been given preference to others. For the immediate 5 year period agriculture including irrigation and power has top-most priority. Without a substantial increase in the production of food and of raw materials needed for Industry a higher rate of development in the latter cannot be maintained. The broad lines of priorities in the Industrial field will be one of fuller use of existing capacity in producer goods, (1) Industries like jute and plywood and the consumer goods industries like cotton, textiles,

sugar, soap, etc., (2) Expansion of capacity in industries like Iron & Steel, Aluminium, Cement, Fertilizers, Machine tools, etc., (3) Completion of Industrial Units on which expenditure has already been incurred, (4) Establishment of New Plants for Industries.

LAND POLICY

On the ownership of lands the Planning Commission has made very important recommendations. These aim primarily at

- (a) The fixation of an upper unit of land holding.
- (b) Provision of facilities to large owners who cultivate themselves.
- (c) Passing of legislation to maintain cultivation at a certain level of efficiency.
- (d) Encouragement of co-operative methods by small and middle owners.

It is suggested that over the great part of the country a rate of rent exceeding 1/4th or 1/5th of the produce will be regarded as requiring special justification.

AGRICULTURAL TARGETS

For the immediate 5 year period the aim of the Planning Commission is to reduce considerably the country's dependence on Foreign sources. Production of food grains is expected to increase by 7.6 millions tons. The aim of the policy during the period of the Plan must be to increase domestic production and to eliminate by stages the need to import food grains.

IRRIGATION AND POWER

The first Five-Year Plan, therefore, aims mainly at the completion of the projects under construction in 1951. These are estimated to cost on completion Rs. 765 crores of which an expenditure of Rs. 153 crores had already been spent.

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT

The plan makes provision for an expenditure by the Central and State Gov-

ernments of Rs. 94 crores on Industrial Projects ; in addition the plan provides a sum of Rs. 50 crores for the development of basic industries including transport facilities."

FOOD POLICY

The aim of the policy is to increase domestic production to get an increase in marketable surplus and by stages to stop import of food grains. The country on an average has imported about 3 million tons of food grains in recent years the total cost since 1948 being about Rs. 750 crores. During the period of the plan rationing and procurement with minimum imports will be maintained. Food Controls will be kept up till domestic production is stepped up.

VILLAGE INDUSTRIES

The primary objective of State policy is to provide for a field within which each cottage industry may be able to organise itself, wherever a large scale industry competes with a cottage industry a common production programme will be drawn taking into consideration factors such as efficiency, social aspect and the employment aspect.

LABOUR POLICY

The Commission has stressed the need for good relations between capital and labour. The worker should be enabled to take a greater interest in the working of the industry. Labour disputes should be settled in a spirit of compromise by investigation and arbitration. Disparation should be reduced to give the worker his due share in the national income.

COMMERCIAL POLICY

The main aims of this policy are

1. To help fulfil the production and consumption targets in the plan.
2. To keep up a high level of exports.
3. The import duties on raw materials used by manufacturers will be considerably reduced.

(Continued on page 60)

THE SECONDARY EDUCATION COMMISSION'S REPORT AND MATHEMATICS

By

J. VAIDYANATHAN,

Sri R. M. High School, T'Nagar, Madras.

From time immemorial, the study of mathematics has been considered to be very essential for any education. Even now, none can deny its importance to the life of every individual. When the study of three R's was considered to be the sum total of all education, arithmetic was one of the three R's to be studied. The Tamil proverb "எண்ணும் எழுத்தும் கண்ணெனத் தரும்" brings out the importance of the subject.

In the distant past, when the world had not advanced so much in science as it has at present, mathematics was a compulsory subject of study for the matriculation. The syllabus in mathematics for matriculation included Algebra and theoretical Geometry besides arithmetic and practical geometry. Later on when the S.S.L.C. scheme was introduced elementary mathematics was a compulsory subject of study while algebra and theoretical geometry were studied as optional subjects. In the recent reorganisation of Secondary School syllabus pupils have a choice between General Mathematics and Composite Mathematics. In any case, one has to study at least General Mathematics till one completes the school course.

But in the curricula of studies suggested by the Secondary Education Commission, Mathematics is a compulsory subject up to the middle school or the Senior Basic. Neither in the curriculum for the High School course of three years nor in that of the Higher Secondary course of four years after the middle school stage, does mathematics find a place. It is said that the study of General Science under 'B Group' includes also a study of mathematics. But General Science is to be taught only for two years and it will not be a subject for examination. We know full well how much importance

will be attached to the teaching and to the learning of a subject which is not a subject for Public Examination. The Report of the Commission itself says that unless a subject is included for the examination there will be no interest for the teacher to teach that subject and there will be no enthusiasm on the part of the pupils as well to study the subject. When such is the case, no one will care for the study of General Science much less for mathematics which is a part of that General Science.

Though under Group 'D', two of the groups, namely, 'Humanities Group' and 'Science Group' include the subject of mathematics as one of the many subjects included in those groups, it is not a compulsory subject even for those who choose any of those groups. A pupil has to choose only three subjects from each group and one can take up the Science group without taking the subject of mathematics.

This is undoubtedly a retrograde step in the educational advancement of our country. It we adopt the curriculum as suggested by Secondary Education Commission it may be a decade after its introduction before we can realise the harm resulting from the omission of such an important subject with wide applications in all fields. In no progressive country do we find the study of mathematics relegated to such a position. In advanced countries the syllabus in mathematics for the school course includes subjects like Trigonometry and the use of Logarithmic tables. When we are planning to make our land less and less dependent on other countries in the matter of industrial products and equipment and when we feel the need for more and more persons taking to advanced studies in engineering and industries, Mathematics and Science should find their proper

place in any curriculum of studies. At no time in the past have we neglected the study of a subject like mathematics.

When a pupil completes the middle school stage the knowledge of mathematics gained by him will be sufficient for those who stop further education and take to the hereditary occupations of their parents. They can get training in their respective avocations from their parents. But to say that the quantum of knowledge gained in Mathematics up to the middle school is sufficient even for those who pursue further studies in a High School or a Higher Secondary School is fantastic and lacking in foresight.

In the chapter on "The Aims of Secondary Education" the report says that training pupils to think clearly should be one of the essential features of the education for democracy. Mathematics is the only subject which trains the pupils to think clearly, to analyse the pros and cons of an issue and to base

conclusions on tested data. It is the only subject where verbalism cannot be helpful. Unless a pupil understands a problem in mathematics and thinks out the method, having in mind, of course, the method of doing such problems, he cannot solve the problem. It is a great pity that such an important subject is not a subject of study for all up to the secondary school stage.

[The organisational pattern envisaged by the Commission would require the students in the fourth year of the secondary school stage to be divided into different branches of courses like, humanities, science, technology, commerce, agriculture, etc. In the suggestions for the special curricula of studies of these diversified courses adequate provision has been made for the study of mathematics appropriate for each course. However, provision is made for the compulsory study of general mathematics by all pupils during the first five years of the secondary school course.—EDITOR, S.I.T.]

(Continued from page 58)

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

In the programme under this head the largest outlay is on railways. Other features of development are

1. An increase in shipping tonnage ;
2. Development of a new port at Kandla ;
3. A development programme of Rs. 50 crores for Posts & Telegraphs and Telephones.
4. A provision of Rs. 9.5 crores for the payment of Air Companies.

SOCIAL SERVICE

The programme includes health and education, a national scheme for control of Malaria, increased provision for

scheduled tribes and castes, building of houses in industrial areas and rehabilitation of displaced persons.

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

The principle objectives should be integrity, efficiency, economy and public co-operation. This includes extension of the existing legislation relating to corruption and requiring public servants to furnish annual returns concerning movable and immovable property acquired by Government servants or their near relations.

PUBLIC CO-OPERATION

The fulfilment of the plan calls for nation-wide co-operation between the Central Government and the States, the States and the Local Authorities with voluntary social service agencies engaged in constructive work, between the administration and the people as well as among the people themselves.

LITERATURE FOR NEOLITERATES

By

C. RANGANATHA AIYENGAR, M.A., L.T.,
Journal Secretary, The S.I.T.U., Madras.

Reference to my appointment as Assistant Director, Mysore Literary Workshop in the January issue of the *South Indian Teacher* under the column 'Diary for the month' has been noticed by some of my friends and they are asking me as to the nature of the appointment. I am therefore writing this article.

The appointment was for only one month from 15th January to 16th February 1954. It was not of my seeking. My friends, Sri S. Natarajan, President of the S.I.T.U. and Sri G. Harisarvothama Rao, Vice-President of the All-India Adult Education Association, are responsible for this. My knowledge of Tamil and Telugu besides English has been special qualification for selection to this post which was made by Sri T. Madiah Gowda, F.A., M.L., M.P., Director of the Workshop. I myself was fully ignorant of the nature of the job and the kind of work I was called upon to shoulder. On the 5th of January, I received the offer of the appointment on a salary basis for one month and my consent was required by return of post. After deep consideration I replied 'yes'. Again on the 13th January, I was definitely appointed and was asked to join duty on the 15th January. In spite of the Pongal holidays I left Madras on the 14th and arrived in Mysore on the 15th and proceeded straight to the Government Exhibition Building where arrangements were made for accommodation. I stayed there for the full period in company with two other Assistant Directors and twenty-three trainees. The Director also lived in the camp for the full period.

The Literary Workshop was organised by the Government of India with the assistance of the Ford Foundation, under the auspices of the Mysore State Adult Education Council. The object

of the workshop was to train authors of books in the production of social education literature for the use of neoliterates in the South Indian languages, viz., Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam and Kannada. Twenty-five authors were selected for training from South India but only twenty-three were present, and had the benefit of the training.

These were either teachers and lecturers or educational officers deputed by the Government. There were,

- Three from Tamil Nad in Madras State ;
- Eight from Telugu areas in Andhra and Hyderabad States ;
- Three from Travancore-Cochin with Malayalam as their language ;
- Eight from Mysore State and Coorg to represent Kannada ; and
- One from Hyderabad with Marathi language.

The three Assistant Directors were selected on consideration of knowledge of these languages. Their duties were to assist the Director in the administration and conduct of workshop activities, organise social activities and excursions. I was in charge of preparation and publication of daily bulletin (there were 27 such numbers for the month), preparation of reports of speeches of the speakers and lecturers, arrangement of social activities and recreations and also to lecture on adult interests as related to their needs. The daily programme consisted of lectures on the principles of preparation of books for neoliterates in the forenoon and in the afternoon the trainees actually wrote specimen literature in three stages on the basis of the principles they learnt. This is why the name Literary Workshop is given. It means real business of writing out books. It is a place of work and not of mere talk. Hence it is called workshop and it is Literary

Workshop because it concerns itself with literature. The Assistant Directors and the Director guided the trainees in the working of the books. After the first twenty days the literature so produced was considered in the respective language groups. Every book had to be approved by its language group before being finalised. And again the book so finalised was tested on the neoliterates available in Mysore and their reactions studied. Modifications where necessary were made as the result of such study and fair copies of the books so finalised were handed over to the Director who in his turn has forwarded them to the Government of India along with his report of the Workshop. It was all a new experiment and many distinguished persons of Mysore besides some from outside interested in social education visited the workshop and showed keen interest in the actual processes.

I should consider this a rare oppor-

tunity for me. The pay of the work was so great that I too, not accustomed to book-writing, was tempted to write some specimens of literature for Tamil neoliterates. The three trainees from Tamil Nad who had this special training should be fully utilised in this field.

The South India Teachers' Union at one of the meetings of the Executive Board has programmed under the Five-Year Plan the production and publication of books for neoliterates. I hope the Government of Madras and the Central Government will take advantage of this offer of co-operation by the South India Teachers' Union and extend full financial assistance and encouragement in this enterprise.

A 16 m.m. film strip of the entire activity of the Workshop in its various aspects is available with Sri K. N. Srinivasan, XL Studio, Hymanshu Vihar, Malleswaram, Bangalore-3. It may be about 200 feet in length and may cost Rs. 150.

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NEW EDUCATION SCHEME IN MADRAS AND THE PARULEKAR REPORT

By

DR. K. N. KINI, M.A., PH.D. (COLUMBIA),
Former Director of Public Instruction, Jodhpur.

1. The Parulekar Committee Report on the Madras Modified Scheme is based on the strength of observations made in a few schools round about Madras City and if according to it "no useful purpose would be served by going round the State and visiting many schools at this stage," the public may be excused if they feel that the findings of the Committee are not as authoritative as they would have been if they were based on a study of its working in schools existing in a random sample of the areas of the whole State.

2. The Committee says that the success of the Scheme will largely depend upon a spectacular increase in numbers on account of the shift system.

I visited three Lower Elementary Schools at distances from five to nine miles from Salem City. I note below the strength for July 1952 and July 1953.

	<i>Strength of Classes I to V.</i>	
	<i>July 1952.</i>	<i>July 1953.</i>
School I ..	194	153
School II ..	115	103
School III ..	65	81
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total ..	374	337
	<hr/>	<hr/>

There is a fall in strength instead of an expected increase after the introduction of the shift system in these three schools. Even if we add twenty-five to the July 1953 strength in School I as representing the number of children said to have enrolled themselves from that school into Salem City schools where the scheme has not come into operation, the total strength comes to 362 in July 1953 which is less than the total for July 1952.

3. The Committee suggests that "enrolment of pupils be made without

any restriction of time throughout this year as a special case so as to reach the target of five lakhs of additional enrolment by July 1954". It is doubtful if the target can be reached by the means now obtaining and whether any useful purpose will be served by enrolling children at the tail end of the year except to increase stagnation enormously. No practical educational administrator would support this recommendation as this step will not only add to the difficulties of the class teachers but would also retard the progress of children who have been admitted normally.

OBJECTIVE OF THE CONSTITUTION

4. The Constitution undoubtedly lays down the "right to receive free and compulsory education within a period of ten years from the commencement of the Constitution in 1950 for all children up to the age of fourteen" but that does not mean that any spurious methods should be adopted. Every effort should be made by 1960 to bring all such children into school of five hours per day alternating hard subjects with manual dexterity subjects, lest the brains of the children should be unnecessarily strained by a continuous doze of purely bookish subjects for consecutive three hours a day. The Planning Commission recommendation that "by the end of the period covered, educational facilities should be provided for at least 60 per cent of the children in the age group 6-11" and that "crafts be introduced into as many schools as possible" could be made to materialise by increasing the schools of five hour duration.

5. I would here emphasise that though the Elementary Education Act was passed in England in 1870 (for pupils from 7 to 11 years), it was re-

corded in the instructions even upto 1900 "that the organization and work of the lower standards in Public Elementary Schools was the least satisfactory part of the existing educational system" and that it was only "The Education Act of 1918 that enforced compulsory attendance at school upto the age of 14". During the five years that I was in entire charge of the elementary education system in one State, all the concerned inspecting officers most devoutly tried to secure the attendance of the entire children of ages between six and eleven years for at least three hours a day within a zone of one and a half miles of each elementary school, and though we achieved considerable increase in enrolment, there were still twenty-five to thirty per cent of the children whose parents would not enrol them. Similar was my experience in another State too where all the educational officers also worked as one team under my leadership. I therefore think that unless mighty coercive measures are undertaken in Madras, by passing a compulsory Education Act applicable to the entire State and work it up in a stringent manner, it is doubtful whether "the shift system" advocated in the Parulekar Committee report will bring in the expected results. Responsible persons hailing from villages say that attendance has fallen and children wander about without any control.

MEASURES FOR A DRIVE

6. The Committee has most admirably suggested various measures for a drive to bring pupils into schools, which are being adopted with varying degrees of achievement all over the country and Madras will not lag behind. Even then, many years will pass before all children between the ages of 6 and 12 years will be enrolled knowing as we do the conservatism of our people, and I must now say even veiled hostility of not a few of the teachers who have a grouse that they are asked to work eight and a half hours a week extra *without extra remuneration* to pay which Madras is said to have no funds.

7. As for the out-of-school craft work, unless there is legal binding and unless they are paid well, craftsmen may not leave their job and go for training to teach and later do actual teaching, unless they are employed whole-time. One cannot be certain that pupils will regularly go to places of work of the craftsmen and that the latter will take any trouble to teach the children in a sustained manner. It is even possible that the craftsmen may exploit some enthusiastic children in increasing their own earnings, unless there is day to day check up by the Headmaster and periodical testing of the progress of the children in craft work. As things stand, parents are loudly complaining that their children are loitering about for half the day when they are out of school, day labourers are fidgety as to what will happen to their wards before they will turn up after their work, and mostly mothers find their idle children a nuisance at home.

I would recommend (i) that the elementary schools be held for five hours from 12 noon so as to give opportunity to children to help their parents in the mornings, (2) that craft work be arranged in the school as far as possible, but where facilities exist outside the school in trade and industry by what is called the "co-operative method" in U.S.A. or "Sandwich system" in U.K. under the general supervision of the school teachers, (3) that in a few selected areas a shift of three hours be arranged in addition during which period those children whose help is wanted by their parents during the rest of the day may be coached up principally in bookish subjects and they be let off during the rest of the day, separate staff being employed for this shift (This experiment will indicate whether there is a public demand for such a shift), (4) that whenever craft training is organised outside school, strict supervision by the Headmaster be secured to ensure that children do engage themselves in craft-work either under a craftman or in the establishment of the parent, and (5) that the teachers be paid extra remuneration whenever they are to do extra work.

A PROUD CALLING

By

K. RAJAGOPALAN,

Physical Director, P. S. High School, Mylapore.

[WHILE THE INCIDENT IS TRUE, THE NAMES ARE FICTITIOUS.]

The face of the man looked familiar. He rushed into my compartment just when the train had started moving. He shoved his suit-case inside, heaved a big sigh of relief for having caught the train, mopped his perspiring forehead with a neat kerchief and looked at me. He started immediately and without a moment of ceremony hailed me by my name. I took a steady look at the man and tried my best to fix him. I could not. But such meetings with men whom I don't recognise but who hail me by my name are quite familiar to me, for I am a teacher. I meet many who have been my students and they greet me in the streets, in the post office, in buses and in public places. I always recognise them but with a little difficulty and after some preliminary reminders and exchanges. But this man was beyond me. I could absolutely not place him. No, he could not be a student. He looked too old for that. May be he is a class mate. It looks as though he is going to speak to me. Yes, he smiles and nods familiarity. Yes—he is at it

“Ah. Yes, I am sure. Are'n't you Srivatsam? You were with me in the Arts College.”

“Yes. You are right, but I don't yet recognise you.”

“Don't you? I escape from your memory so easily! Ah! It can't be. Do you forget that we”

“Confound me! I get at you. Yes, I do; you blighter! Who else you could be except Mani, that sleepless rogue of the 13th Block. Were'n't you? You stayed in the same room as Lingam. Ain't it. Yes. I know you and only don't know how I missed you.”

After that it was so easy to get on. We talked with great animation and an almost childish vehemence about our

college days, hostel adventures and cricket tours. We were suddenly young, back in our college attending classes, making fun of the Logic Lecturer and playing cricket matches. We were so absorbed with our early recollections talking so enthusiastically of ourselves regardless of the company we were in, till Mani suddenly broke in

“And then what do you do for a living?”

“Teaching” was my sedate reply.

“Teaching!” He was clearly surprised and did not try to hide it. Mani never hid any of his feelings. He was like that when we were together in college. And so he is now. He had earlier in our conversation told me that he was a Gazetted Officer in the Central Government service. He was quite well off and evidently surprised at the choice of my profession. I was always the better in studies and perhaps he expected me to do something better.

“Oh! you teach. Is it? I can't believe it easily. I thought you could not like that. Did'n't you pass with a class? Yes, you did. I remember that quite well. Why did you choose this then? Well leave it at that. May be you like it. Serving humanity. Ha! Is that?”

I grunted some answer and smiled at him. I tried to. A smile of self-contentment suggesting a satisfaction of my lot. But it was too trying. I couldn't carry on for long. But the train was slowing down into the next station. In about five minutes it started again. The train was just picking up speed when an agile ticket examiner jerked himself into our compartment and straightaway got into business. My friend put a meaningless stop to our hitherto interesting conversation when the ticket examiner came to our seats,

He grew pale and lifeless and just then remembered that he had got into the train in great hurry and therefore was without a ticket. Our conversation had driven the thing entirely out of his mind. He was now absolutely confused and looked at the servant of law with all the mortification of a civilised man quite unused to such situations.

"Why should I believe," the guardian of the nationalised transport asked, "that you got in only at Villupuram while I have the right to think that you are travelling from the very place the train started from?"

"No, sir, I am not. I can assure you"

"That's alright. How do I know? I am sorry but you have to pay from Madras and that with an excess fare. I can't help."

The above was the nature of the dialogue between the dutiful servant of the Railways and my friend, the Gazetted Officer. The young Railway man was evidently blind in the discharge of his duties that he looked at none than the one with whom he was dealing. He was uncompromising and had advanced so far as to pull his note-book to chastise the miserable traveller. Only then he turned to look at me and the result was magical. He discarded the note-book, removed his headware and stood bowing before me in great respect, totally a different man from what he was. Why! he was none other than Ramaseshan my student who left the school some two or three years before. Yes, he was the very fellow—a good sportsman.

The fellow started talking and went on without a stop enquiring about my health, the school, about teachers and hundred other subjects. He lost himself in the talk and never looked like putting a stop though the train stopped at two stations on its course.

"This gentleman," I ventured, pointing my friend Mani, when I managed to find a little interval in the talk, "has unfortunately stepped into the train without"

"Oh! by heavens I forgot," exclaimed the Railway servant who suddenly

came back from his school sports and tournaments, "you have got to pay sir, you have got to. I am sorry but I can't help"

It took me only a few moments to explain the situation to my devoted pupil and satisfy him about the innocence of my friend, the Gazetted Officer. The gallant Railway man drew away his arrow on my assurance and spared my friend with a simple excess charge. He stepped out in the next station and handed in through the window a dozen oranges in spite of my protests and departed only after assuring me that he would visit me at every junction till he broke journey.

The exuberant youth had left and the train rattled on. But Mani was strangely quiet. I looked at him. He was gazing at the receding fields and looked thoughtful. After sometime he turned and spoke "Yes, Srivatsam; there is much in being a teacher. The fellow's attachment to you is inexplicable. He looked so stern. Yes. It must be a PROUD CALLING to be so dearly remembered by fellows such like him"

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Edited by

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

MAINTENANCE GRANT TO AIDED ELE. SCHOOLS WHICH LEVY FEES—SALARY PAID TO TEACHERS IN EXCESS OF GRANT—TO TREAT AS AN ADMISSIBLE EXPENDITURE—REQUESTED.

The secondary grade teachers and Ele. higher grade teachers working in Ele. Schools are paid by the Government a teaching grant of Rs. 37—1—45 and Rs. 27— $\frac{1}{2}$ —30 respectively. The Government also induce the managements to give three Rupees per teacher over and above the assessed grant. As such an experienced teacher can expect only a maximum of Rs. 48 or Rs. 33 according to his grade. It is no exaggeration to say that this scale of teaching grant is quite insufficient.

With a view to get better teachers, some managements come forward to pay a little more to their teachers according to their service though the Government do not compel them to pay more than Rs. 3 over the assessed grant. To meet this additional expenditure, some managements levy fees to the pupils, since local conditions favour them for the levy of fees. But even the pay given by the few generous hearted managers is too low when compared with the scale of pay of secondary grade teachers in High Schools.

The managements of Aided Elementary Schools are eligible for a maintenance grant every year subject to a maximum of 15% of the assessed teaching grant, provided the deficit to be met by the management is over and above 15% of the assessed teaching

grant. In assessing maintenance grant to schools which levy fees, the Education Department determines the deficit after disallowing the pay of teachers given over 'grant plus 3 Rupees', on the expenditure side. But the whole fee income is taken into account on the income side. This procedure adopted by the department makes many fee levying schools ineligible for any maintenance grant. As a result even the few generous hearted managers are rather induced indirectly by the department not to pay the teachers more than grant plus 3 Rupees. This is really a hard indirect hit on the teachers by the department.

The procedure adopted by the department in determining deficit as explained in the above para is not at all fair and just. When the whole fee income is taken into account on the income side, it is fair and just that the entire pay of the teachers as given by the managements should be taken into account on the expenditure side also.

Therefore in fairness and justice, I request that the Government may be pleased to pass orders directing the Education Department to take into account the full pay actually paid to teachers when determining deficit in Aided Ele. Schools which levy fees and give effect to such order even for the year 1953-54 and facilitate to pass a supplementary bill to such of the fee levying schools that did not enjoy the benefit of maintenance grant for 1953.

(Sd.) R. M. GANAPATHI,
*Secretary, Taluk Teachers' Union,
Kulasekharapatnam.*

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FROM OUR ASSOCIATIONS

VELLORE

The Semi-annual Conference of the North Arcot District Teachers' Guild was held on 6—3—1954 in the Diamond Jubilee Hall of the Sri Venkateswara High School, Vellore.

The National Flag was hoisted by Sri C. A. Samuel, B.A., L.T., Headmaster, Voorhees High School, Vellore. He stressed the significance of the flag and teachers' duty to it and the country through proper education of the children.

The executive met at 11-15 a.m. and drafted the resolutions to be passed at the general session.

At 2 p.m. the general conference commenced with silent prayer. Janab T. Muhammad Ghouse Sahib, B.A., L.T., Headmaster, Government Muslim High School, Vellore, welcomed the members and the others present. He indicated the difficulties of the English teacher in the class-room and requested the expert to show ways and means of overcoming the difficulties.

The President Janab C. M. Fazalur Rahmon, sketched the activities of the Guild and called upon the Elementary School Teachers' Associations to join the Guild and make the parent body more representative.

Mr. F. L. Billows of the British Council, Expert Lecturer in English, Teachers' College, Saidapet, gave a Demonstration of the Oral Approach to Language Teaching. He taught a poem to

Form V of the S. V. High School. An interesting and useful discussion followed. Mr. Billows answered the questions raised.

The following resolutions were passed :

1. The children of teachers, studying in the High School classes, should be granted full fee concessions.

2. Medical Aid allowed to the N.G.O.'s and employees of local bodies should be extended to the employees of Aided Institutions also.

3. For constructing new houses or repairing old houses, teachers should be allowed to get loans from their Provident Fund to the extent of a year's salary repayable in 48 monthly instalments.

4. The Central Government may be pleased to grant one-third concession to education tour parties.

5. The Government is requested to increase the salaries of, at least, Elementary School teachers immediately.

6. Leave rules applicable to Government institutions may be extended to aided and local bodies schools also.

7. The Government be requested to extend the concessions to the N.G.O.'s to menials and others who are paid out of contingency fund.

Sri S. Srinivasa Iyer, M.A., L.T., of the Muzrul Uloom High School, Ambur, proposed a vote of thanks.

NEWS AND NOTES

KADAYAM

The School Day of the Chatram Committee Elementary School was celebrated on 31—3—1954 in the Chatram High School premises under the Presidency of Sri K. S. Madhavier, the Correspondent of the High School.

The function began with the prayer song. The headmaster of the school Sri M. P. Subramanian welcomed the gathering and read the Annual Report of the School. He appealed to the parents to take a keen interest in their children's education as well as play habits and other extra school activities.

Boys and Girls of each class took a leading part in dialogues, dramatisation of historical events, kolattam and kummi and dance.

The President in his concluding remarks pointed out that the staff of the school very well co-operated with the head of the Institution in making the function celebrated in a grand scale.

The local Sub-Registrar Sri L. Chockalingam Pillai, B.A., was kind enough and distributed the prizes to the children.

After vote of thanks the function came to a conclusion with National Anthem.

NAGAPATAM

Under the auspices of the Chittoor Samskritha Bhasha Pracharini Sabha, Nagapattinam Branch, a public meeting was held on Wednesday, the 10th of March 1954 in the premises of the National High School under the Presidency of Sri D. Venkatachariar, B.A., L.T., Retired Headmaster, National High School.

Srivathsa Sômadeva Sarma spoke on "Whether Sanskrit is a living language or a dead language" on the occasion. He laid stress on the fact that Sanskrit is the mother of all languages and it can never die as long as the world exists. He also gave many examples in support of his statement.

After the speech was over, Niyaya Vedantha Sironmani Brahmasri R. K. Narayana Sastrigal brought out a resolution which read as follows :—

"Resolved that Sanskrit being a language which forms an integral part of our ancient civilisation and culture and a treasure-house of our Puranas, arts and architecture, the three periods of work given to the study of the language are quite insufficient and that the same be raised to five periods per week."

THE S. I. T. U. PROTECTION FUND LTD.

Details of Policies issued during the months—January-March 1954.

• District and Schoolwar.

MADRAS :—		Bd. High School, Pernamallur. 1	
P. S. High School, Madras-4. 7		Bd. Ele. School, Kamackur- palayam 1	
Ramakrishna Mission High School, Madras-1 2		Municipal Hr. Ele. Girls' School, Krishnapuram, Ambur 1	
National Girls' High School, Madras 2		Aided Ele. School, Sevara- pundi 1	
The Madras Progressive Union High School, Madras-1 2		Panchayat Board School, Paricalpet 1	17
N. Sama Rao Elementary School, Madras 1			
National Boys' High School, Madras 1			
T.T.V. High School, Madras-1. 1		NORTH MALABAR :—	
Chinthadripet Girls' High School, Madras 1		Thillannore Hr. Ele. School, Chovva 2	
St. Gabriel's High School, Madras 1		Aechore West Hr. Ele. School, Munderi 2	
West Mambalam High School, Madras 1		Valiyannur North School, Varam 2	
P. S. Secondary School, Madras 1		Kanhirode Sankara Vilasam Ele. School, Kanhirode 2	
Hindu High School, Madras 1	— 21	Elayavoor Dharmodayam Ele. School, Varam 1	
TANJORE :—		Korjan Hr. Ele. School, Kakkat 1	
Little Flower High School, Kumbakonam 10		Chelora North Ele. School, Kappad 1	
Native High School, Kumbakonam 4		Varam Hr. Ele. School, Varam 1	
Viraraghava High School, Tanjore 2		Pallipuram Ele. School, Mundayath 1	
Government Sec. Training School for Masters, Tanjore 1		Mamba Mappilla School, Mamba 1	
Aided Hr. Ele. School, Tepperumanalloor 1	— 18	Ramavilasam Ele. School, Mundallore 1	15
NORTH ARCOT :—		TIRUNELVELI :—	
Bd. High School, Kalambur 6		Karapettai Nadar High School, Tuticorin 3	
Concordia Training School, Ambur 2		C. M. Elementary School, Tuticorin 2	
R. C. Hr. Ele. School, Thachambadi 2		V. A. A. Srimathi Muthachi Ammal Hindu Dharma Ele. School, Tuticorin 2	
Hindu High School, Vaniyambadi 1		Sri Chellam Free Ele. School, Minnadiseri 1	
Bd. High School, Ranipet 1		Hindu Ele. School, Kelaya- pilliyur, Pottalpur P.O. 1	

Victoria Girls' Elementary School, Tuticorin ..	1	St. Antony's Ele. School, Melarkode ..	1
Muslim Girls' Ele. School, Tuticorin ..	1	Govinda Vilas Memorial School, Mangalam ..	1
Subbiah Vidyalayam Middle School, Tuticorin ..	1		— 5
R. C. School, Marudaipuram, Vadi P.O. ..	1	KURNOOL :—	
Karapettai Nadar Ele. School, Tuticorin ..	1	Municipal High School, Nandyal ..	1
—	14	Osmania College, Kurnool ..	1
		S. K. P. High School, Dhone	2
			— 4
TRICHY DISTRICT :—		SOUTH ARCOT :—	
Pasupatheeswara Municipal High School, Karur ..	2	Bd. High School, Tirukkoilur	3
E. R. High School, Teppakulam, Trichy ..	2	SOUTH KANARA :—	
Govt. Training School, Pudukottai ..	2	St. Peter's Ele. School, Derebail ..	1
Southern Railway High School, Golden Rock ..	1	Derebail Holy Family Ele. School, Derebail ..	1
Sri Brihadambal High School, Pudukottai ..	1		— 2
Sri Subbarama Iyer's Sec. School, Pudukottai ..	1	CUDDAPPAH :—	
—	9	Sri Vivekananda A.H.D. School, Cuddappah ..	2
SALEM :—		COIMBATORE :—	
Municipal High School, Salem	1	Sri Ramakrishna Mission Vidyalaya High School, Ramakrishna Vidyalaya P.O. ..	2
I.E.L.C. Hr. Ele. School, Barugur ..	1		
District Board School, Mallapadi ..	1	RAMNAD :—	
District Board School, Karakuppam ..	1	Sri Dandayuthapani Ele. School, Kandramanickam ..	1
Bd. High School, Krishnagiri	1	EAST GODAVARI :—	
Bd. Hr. Ele. School, Kolathur P.O. ..	2	Hindu Aided Ele. School, Kothapeta ..	1
—	7		
SOUTH MALABAR :—		CHINGLEPUT :—	
Higher Elementary School, Chitilancherry ..	2	Bd. Hr. Ele. School, Sholingannalloor, (via) Madras-20	1
Sankar Memorial Ele. School, Vadakethara ..	1		
		Total ..	<u>122</u>

THE 44th MADRAS STATE EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE

DRAFT RESOLUTIONS

1. This Conference while reiterating its previous resolution on the question of salary scales desires to bring to the notice of the Government the considerable dissatisfaction among the members of the different grades of the teaching profession. The recommendations made by the various committees appointed by the Central Government have not been given effect to. The Central Advisory Board of Education and the Secondary Education Commission have drawn pointed attention to the urgent necessity of revising the scales of salaries of teachers. Ministers have on many occasions admitted that the scales of salaries should be revised. The Secondary Education Commission has further pointed out that there is no justification for variation in the scales of salaries of teachers working in government schools and in schools conducted by local bodies and private agencies, and that all those who have similar qualifications and undertake similar responsibilities should be treated on a par in the matter of salary irrespective of the agency under which they are serving. This Conference therefore urges the Government, to give effect to the following scales, to start with, recommended by the 42nd State Educational Conference held at Peelamedu :—

COLLEGES

Principal	..	Rs. 600—25—800
Professors	..	Rs. 300—20—600
Lecturers	..	Rs. 200—10—350
Demonstrators and Tutors—		

Rs. 100—10—200 plus an allowance of Rs. 20 for Honours men of Class I or II.

HIGH SCHOOLS

Headmasters .. Rs. 250—15—400

Assistants :—

Grade A .. Rs. 100—10—300

(B.Ed., B.T., or L.T. and specialist teachers with qualifications prescribed for teaching in high schools.)

Grade B .. Rs. 70—5—150

(Secondary Grade Trained teachers and others with qualifications prescribed for teaching in Forms I to III of Secondary Schools or Standards VI to VIII in Higher Ely. Schools.)

(An allowance of Rs. 10 to be paid for a higher academic qualification, say, passing an Intermediate.)

Grade C .. Rs. 50—2—90.

(Higher Grade Trained teachers and others with qualifications prescribed for teaching in Classes I to V in Elementary Schools.)

In big institutions posts of responsibility should be created for two purposes :—(1) To relieve Principals and Headmasters of a certain amount of routine administrative responsibility ; and (2) to act as a further incentive to the more ambitious type of teacher. To teachers holding such posts, in addition to their pay, an allowance may be paid.

OLD AGE PROVISION

2. This Conference requests the Government to take over the Provident Fund contributions so that it can utilize that amount for its various schemes and allow the same rate of interest which employees under local bodies get for their contributions. This Conference in expressing its regret for the cancellation of the G.O. permitting

teachers in aided institutions to contribute up to 2½ annas in the rupee, urges the Government to restore it and issue orders for implementing it.

3. This Conference is of the view that for the quick closure of Provident Fund accounts and for enabling subscribers to divert a part of their contributions towards payment of insurance premia the Government's contribution should be made at the end of each financial year.

4. This Conference requests the managements of aided institutions to increase their rate of contributions, as the Provident Fund is the only old age provision for teachers.

5. This Conference is firmly of opinion that provision for pension must be made by the Government for teachers employed in local bodies and under aided managements. While expressing its thanks to a few managements that are giving pension to its retired employees, this Conference appeals to managements to take steps to institute a pension scheme for their employees who retire after a long period of service in their schools.

6. This Conference requests the Government to make it compulsory for every teacher to take a life insurance policy.

HOUSE RENT AND DEARNESS ALLOWANCES

7. This Conference reiterates the resolution passed in previous years requesting that teachers of all cadres under all managements be given Dearness Allowance and House Rent allowance both at rates applicable to employees of the Central Government.

AGE OF RETIREMENT

8. This Conference requests that the age of retirement of all grades of teachers under all managements including government be fixed at 60.

NEW ORGANISATIONAL PATTERN OF SECONDARY EDUCATION

9. This Conference approves of the recommendations of the Secondary Education Commission to lengthen the high school course to seven years.

10. This Conference is of the view that multipurpose schools should be started wherever possible and the Governments, both Central and State, should give liberal grants for the starting of such schools.

11. This Conference is of opinion that the Training Colleges and Institutions and the Universities should, as a normal part of their work, arrange for refresher courses and short intensive courses in special subjects.

12. This Conference is of opinion that as the existing facilities for training of physical education teachers are inadequate, the Government should take steps to increase them by the opening of new colleges where necessary, by increasing the seats in the existing colleges and by giving aid to private bodies that start such institutions. For healthy growth of children in urban areas, all open spaces must be reserved to be used by children as playgrounds and parks.

13. This Conference, while thanking the Government for extending the educational fee concession further to the children of permanent clerks and to superannuated teachers who have been re-employed, requests the Government to extend this concession to college teachers and to servants attached to educational institutions.

14. This Conference requests Government that in schools which are more than 1,000 strong, one or more clerks, as the case may be, should be put on upper division scale. Inasmuch as the volume of work has considerably increased in recent years, this Conference requests that permission may be accorded to schools to increase their office establishment.

15. This Conference is of the view that trained librarians should be provided in all secondary schools and all teachers should be given some training in the basic principles of library work in the training colleges and schools as well as through refresher courses.

16. This Conference is of the view that in the case of training schools which charge no fees, the full net cost should be met by the Government.

17. In view of the importance of providing free compulsory education for all at least up to the age of 14, this Conference is of the opinion that the problem of elementary education, such as, agency, control, finance and supervision and the scheme of studies require a very careful study and drastic revision and urges upon the Government of India to appoint a special commission to study these problems with a view to advising the State Governments on the measures to be taken to fulfil Article 45 of the Constitution in the shortest time possible.

This Conference is further of the view that the Central Government should treat extension of primary education as an essential part of the National Extension Service and assist the States with liberal financial aids towards primary education.

ADMINISTRATION OF SPECIAL FEES

18. Fully realising that extra-curricular activities play an important part along with curricular activities in promoting the personality of a pupil, the Department of Education enabled institutions to levy special fees for such activities and insisted upon the heads of institutions to spend the amounts for the objects for which they were collected. At the time when the communication was received it was thought that the heads of institutions would have a reasonable measure of freedom to organise such activities. But the rules framed and their interpretation have imposed very severe restrictions and limitations in the administration of special fees. It has become vexatious when retrospective effect is sought to be given to the rules and

when the action of the heads of schools is described as irregular and improper, thereby causing misunderstanding and unhappy relationship between the heads of institutions and managements. This Conference further notes with concern that the irksome and unreasonable restrictions are causing hesitation on the part of the heads of schools to organise extra curricular activities and incur expenditure therefor. This Conference is of the view that the time has come for the Government to revise their rules so as to facilitate the effective organisation of practical activities both curricular and extra curricular within the limits of their budget provision, for the benefit of the pupils.

19. This Conference is glad to note that the Government had agreed that there should be no discrimination as between teachers in aided elementary schools and those in aided secondary schools and colleges, in the matter of election. This Conference, however, feels that in removing a disability the Government have imposed conditions which in effect denied to all teachers the right to stand for election. This Conference resolves to request Government to modify the G.O. No. 1557, Education, dated 30th June 1953 deleting the conditions, and suggests that the G.O. No. 664, Education, dated 15th April 1940 which permitted teachers in aided secondary schools and colleges to stand for election may be made applicable to teachers in aided elementary schools also.

20. Considering the amendments to Rules 98 (b) and 154 of the Madras Educational Rules, this Conference feels that the amendment to Rule 98 (b) which includes teachers along with headmasters would seriously jeopardise the service conditions of teachers who are serving under a contract with the management, as the contract already provides for action to be taken for negligence and irregularity. By this amendment the Department instead of being an appellate authority to ensure the proper working of the contract assumes the role of a prosecutor. Further the amendment confers drastic powers,

such as suspension and dismissal, on the educational officers for all offences that might easily be brought under the vague expressions, 'negligence' and 'irregularities'. The amendment to Rule 154 is equally arbitrary and uncalled for, and in practice, would render it difficult for any teacher to pursue his vocation in peace. This Conference therefore urges upon the Government to keep the amendments in abeyance and have the question carefully examined.

21. This Conference is of the view that in the interest of sound Educational

progress provision should be made for research in Education in Universities and in Training Colleges and aid should be given to organisations that do research work in Education and calls upon the South India Teachers' Union to organise at an early date the S.I.T.U. Council of Educational Research.

NOTE :—Delegates desirous of moving amendments to these resolutions are requested to send the same in the proper form to the Secretary, the S.I.T.U., 520, High Rd., Triplicane, Madras-5, to reach him on or before 20th May 1954.

THE XLIV MADRAS STATE EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE, TANJORE.

The Conference divides itself into four sections and the topics noted under each section will be taken up for discussion at the respective sectional conferences. Delegates desirous of participating in the discussions are requested to send their names and a synopsis of their speech to the office of the S.I.T.U., 520, High Road, Triplicane, Madras on or before the 22nd May 1954.

1. *Basic and Primary Education :*

TOPIC :—Curriculum of Studies.

Chairman :—Sri R. Srinivasa Aiyengar.

Convener :—Sry. Saraswathi Srinivasan.

2. *Secondary and Technical Education :*

TOPICS :—

- (1) Multi-purpose Schools — Bifurcated courses.
- (2) The Education of Character.
- (3) Examination and Evaluation.
- (4) The New Organisational pattern of Secondary Education according to the Report of the Secondary Education Commission.

Chairman :—Sri M. P. H. Albert.

Convener :—Sri M. Rajah Iyer.

3. *University Education :*

TOPICS :—

- (1) Reorganisation of University Education with reference to a three year degree course.
- (2) Pre-University course.
- (3) Grants.

Chairman :—Sri A. Srinivasa-
raghavan.

Convener :—Sri E. N. Subrama-
niam.

4. *Administration, Organisation and Teacher Education :*

TOPICS :—

- (1) Inspection of Schools.
- (2) Administration of Special Fees.
- (3) Finance—
 - (a) Revision of the Grant-in-aid Code.
 - (b) School Building and Equipment.
- (4) Teacher Training and the improvement of the service conditions of teachers.
- (5) Organisation of :
 - (a) Audio-Visual Education programme.
 - (b) Physical Education.

Chairman :—Sri U. Keshava Rao.

Convener :—Sri C. M. Fazalur
Rahman.

THE S. I. T. U. PROTECTION FUND LTD.

NOTICE TO MEMBERS

Notice is hereby given that the Twenty-Sixth Ordinary General Meeting of the Fund will be held at the Kalyanasundaram High School, Tanjore, on Thursday the 27th May 1954 at 1 p.m. to transact the following business :—

1. To receive, consider and adopt the Directors' Report and the Audited Statement of Accounts for the year ended 31-12-1953.
2. To elect the President, the Vice-President, the Secretary and three other Directors under Article 25.

The retiring Directors are eligible for re-election.

3. To elect an Auditor or Auditors for the year 1954 and fix his or their remuneration.

The retiring Auditors Messrs. V. Soundararajan & Co. are eligible for re-election.

4. To consider and pass, if deemed fit, the following which is intended to be proposed as a Special Resolution by the Board through the Secretary :

Article 4 : Delete Article 4 and substitute therefor the following :

“A teacher of a recognised school or college or teaching institution or/and educational officer, who, so long as the South India Teachers' Union exists, is certified to be an Individual Member or Associate Member of the South India Teachers' Union, or certified to be a member of its affiliated Teachers' Association or Guild, shall be eligible to become a member of the Fund, provided that he has not completed the age of 45 years at the time of joining. This age restriction does not, however, apply to persons taking out an Annuity under Table VI to which persons aged between 50 and 60 next birthday shall be eligible for admission. Also in the

case of teachers or educational officers connected with, or employed in recognised educational institutions, outside the State of Madras, the Membership in the South India Teachers' Union may be waived.

“The maximum number of Units that any member shall be eligible to subscribe for is Six.”

Article 8 : Delete Article 8 and substitute therefor the following :

“Every applicant for admission to the Fund shall present his application in the form prescribed and shall pay the monthly premium varying according to the age at entry and the number of units subscribed for as shown in the Tables of Benefits for the period of membership applied for according to the concerned Table or Tables of Benefits and any additional fee as provided for in the Articles and By-Laws. A Lady member shall pay an additional sum of One Rupee per year besides the premium under any of the Table or Tables of Benefits irrespective of the number of units subscribed for.”

Article 10 : Delete Article 10 in full and renumber Articles “11 to 32” as “10 to 31”.

Article 11 : Delete the second sentence reading :

‘Every time an increase in the number of units is allowed, such member shall pay an additional Registration Fee of one rupee, and over-age fee, if any.’

Article 25 : Delete the words ‘in the absence of exemption being obtained under the Act’ occurring in lines 4 and 5.

Article 25 : Remove the words ‘The existing Directors of the Fund are’

in para 3 and substitute therefor the words

‘The Directors as on the date of the Incorporation of the Fund are’

Article 27: Delete clause (d) and describe 'clauses (e) to (k)' as '(d) to (j)'.

Article 27 (e): Delete the word 'five' in line 4 and substitute therefor the word 'three'.

Article 28 (A): Delete the figure '5' in line 4 and substitute therefor the figure '10'.

Article 29: Delete the words 'Registration Fees, Annual Subscription' in lines 2 and 3.

Article 32: Delete the words 'provided that the rate of Re. 1-2-0 per unit under Table IV shall apply in the case of members joining the Fund on or after 15-5-1948' at the end of the Article.

Article 32: Delete the Tables of Benefits I, II, III, IV and V and substitute in their place the following Tables of Benefits after the words 'concerned tables' in line 6.

Article 33: Delete the article in full and renumber Articles '34 to 44' as '32 to 42'.

Article 34: Delete clause (a) and substitute therefor the following:

(a) 'A member may in his application nominate any person as entitled to the benefits on his death for such nomination being incorporated in the policy and he may revoke such nomination and make any fresh nomination by endorsement on the policy and forward the policy to the Fund for such endorsement being registered by the Fund in the records relating to the policy.'

Article 38 (d): Delete the word 'rupee' in line 3 and substitute therefor the word 'unit'.

Article 42: Delete the words 'and such other banks as may be selected by the Board from time to time',

in lines 2 and 3 of cl. (ii) and add as (iii) 'The Indo-Commercial Bank

Ltd., and such other banks as may be selected by the Board from time to time'.

Announcements: Delete clause (b) and substitute therefor the following:

'If advance payment is made of premium amounts covering one year, a rebate of three pies in the rupee will be allowed on such total premium payable, fractions of a rupee being omitted for purposes of calculation and the amount of the rebate being allowed to the nearest anna, half or fractions of more than half an anna being taken as one anna and fractions of less than half an anna being omitted for purposes of calculation'.

Members who intend to ask for information at the General Meeting regarding any matter in the Directors' Report or in the Statement of Accounts, are requested to give notice of the same to the Secretary before Thursday the 20th of May 1954.

By Order of the Board,

520, High Rd.,
Triplicane,
10th April 1954.

V. B. MURTHI,
Secretary.

THE

S. I. T. U. PROPAGANDA

Sri K. S. Chengalroya Iyer, Hony. Publicity Officer, S.I.T.U. Protection Fund, addressed the teachers of the Board High School, Namakkal, Salem District on the 8th and 9th March 1954.

Sri K. Krishna Iyer, Tuticorin, addressed the teachers of the following schools in March:—

1. St. Francis Xavier's High School, Tuticorin.
2. Board High School, Vilathikulam.
3. Rajah's High School, Ettaiyapuram.

THE S. I. T. U. PROTECTION FUND LTD.

TWENTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

The Board of Directors have pleasure in presenting to the members the Twenty-sixth Annual Report for the year ended 31—12—1953, together with the Audited Balance Sheet, Revenue Account and other prescribed statements, for their adoption.

STRENGTH

The number of Policies at the end of the year stood at 4,586 for 11,724 Units against 4,356 for 10,834 Units in 1952. 539 policies for 1,591 units were issued during the year against 673 for 2,002 units in the previous year. There were 14 deaths and 104 surrenders.

PROGRESS

The Fund is having its usual steady progress. The total premium income amounted to Rs. 1,77,987-13-0 against Rs. 1,53,649-10-0 in 1952. The Life Insurance Fund has increased by Rs. 96,917 and the total assets exceed Rs. 12 lakhs. The value of policies issued during the year amounted to Rs. 3,97,750.

CLAIMS

Claims are, as usual, being settled with the least delay. Claims during the year by maturity amounted to Rs. 72,708-2-0 and by mortality Rs. 8,300-8-0.

PROPAGANDA

Sri C. Ranganatha Iyengar, M.A., L.T. and Sri K. S. Chengalroya Iyer, Hon'y. Publicity Officers have done good work during the year under report. The Board express their thanks to them.

SILVER JUBILEE

The Silver Jubilee of the Fund was celebrated at the Hindu High School,

Triplicane, on 6—4—1953 with Raja Sir M. A. Muthia Chettiar in the chair. Sri N. Raghunatha Iyer, Assistant Editor, 'The Hindu', delivered the address. A Souvenir was brought out on the occasion.

MATURITY OF POLICIES

This year was also important in another respect in as much as 91 policies issued in 1928 matured and a payment of Rs. 72,708 was made on this account.

POLICYHOLDERS' DIRECTORS

A special meeting of the Policyholders of the Fund was held at the Hindu High School, Triplicane, on 11—9—1953 to elect Three Policyholders' Directors in accordance with the provisions of Sec. 48 of the Insurance Act. Messrs. E. N. Subramanyam, S. Srinivasan and P. Govinda Rao were duly elected.

During the year 1953 Sri T. P. Srinivasavaradan, B.A., L.T., our Vice-President retired from office on 1—3—1953 on the maturity of his policy. Our President, the Rev. D. Thambusami, M.A., L.T., B.D., also had to retire from office on 1—1—1954 as his policy also had matured. To these two gentlemen, the Board of Directors convey their sense of thankfulness for the invaluable services they had rendered to the Fund for several years.

The Board offer their thanks to the members of the Fund for their hearty co-operation and to the Field Workers and the Members of the Staff for their excellent work.

By Order of the Board,

S. NATARAJAN,
President.

V. B. MURTHI,
Secretary.

Madras,
10th April, 1954.



THE TEXTBOOK THAT WAS WANTED.

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Madras T.B.C.)

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PRINCIPAL, KELLET HIGH SCHOOL, MADRAS.

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AN EXPLANATORY DICTIONARY, by H. Martin, (K. & J. Cooper. Price: Rs. 9.)

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ELEMENTARY EXPERIMENTS IN PSYCHOLOGY, by B. Kuppaswamy. (Oxford University Press. Price: Rs. 4-8-0.)

This cloth bound book printed on feather-weight paper is designed for the two year ordinary course in practical work, but students who are preparing for an Honours Degree in Psychology are advised to go through this course in the first year alone. It is divided into two parts and has an appendix which gives reference by pages to standard text-books of Psychology relevant to each chapter.

GENERAL SCIENCE BOOK II, by T. P. Srinivasavaradan, S. Swaminathan, and V. Narayanaswami. (Oxford University Press. Price: Re. 1-6-0.)

Written in simple English, the book, which has appropriate illustrations, will be found useful to senior students of Secondary Schools.

SAHITHEEMUKULAM (A bud of Malayalam literature), by M. Natesa Menon. (Oxford University Press. Price: Re. 1-4-0.)

This book is written for the IV Form general course in Malayalam.

OXFORD MODERN MATHEMATICS BOOK III for Form III (in Malayalam). Translated by J. Pavamani. (Oxford University Press. Price: Re. 1-8-0.)

This is a Malayalam translation of R. Narasimhachari's Oxford Modern Mathematics and is in accordance with the syllabus.

LOUIS PASTEUR, by Evelyn Attwood. (Orient Longmans Ltd. Price: Rs. 2-9-0.)

A biography of the great Scientist Louis Pasteur told in simple English 2,000 words vocabulary to meet the desire of overseas students of English. There is a glossary to explain words not in the vocabulary list.

EDUCATION AND PSYCHOLOGY in Hindi and English—a bi-monthly journal of Educational Research published in Bikaner. This is the first issue—March, 1954. Annual subscription Rs. 12.

List of Publications received with thanks :—

1. Educational Studies and Documents—Vol. V, Nos. 5, 6, 8, 9 and 10 ; Vol. VI, No. 1 (being UNESCO publications received with the compliments of Orient Longmans Ltd.).
2. Fundamental and Adult Education—Quarterly Bulletin, October, 1953 (UNESCO).
3. College Miscellany—Hindu College, Tinnevely, Vol. 14, 1953-54.
4. A garland of tributes in loving memory of Sir M. Ct. M. Chidambaram Chettiar. (Born 2—8—1908. Died 13—3—1954)
5. Commonwealth—To-day. Nos. 25 and 26.
6. Board High School, Anamalai—Magazine 1954.
7. R. K. S. Kalvi Nilayam, Coimbatore—Magazine. 1953-54.
8. Education Quarterly—March, '54.
9. Britain—an official Hand-book (Containing all about Britain) British, Information Service, Eastern House, Monsingh Road, New Delhi. (Price : Rs. 4-8-0, Postage : Re. 1-2-0.)
10. The Quest for Peace—George C. Marshall's Lecture upon being awarded the Nobel Peace Prize for 1953 (U.S.I.S.).
11. Sir and Lady M. Ct. Muthiah Chettiar High Schools, Magazine (March, 1954).
12. The Students' Magazine of Banadurai High School, Kumbakonam, March 1954.

S. I. T. U. Annual General Body Meeting

NOTICE

The Annual General Body Meeting of the South India Teachers' Union will be held at 8 a.m. on Friday, the 28th May 1954 in the Conference Hall at Tanjore. Members are cordially invited to attend.

AGENDA

1. To consider and adopt the Annual Report for 1953-54.
2. Election of Office-bearers for the year 1954-55.
3. Any other business that may be brought forward by the Executive Board.

T. P. SRINIVASAVARADAN,
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234. „ T. P. Subramaniam.

P. A. C. M. High School,

Rajapalayam—

315. Sri N. Venkatakrishnan.
316. „ K. Ramachandra Iyer.

Municipal H.S., Virudunagar—

317. Sri A. Deivanayagam.
318. „ A. M. Gnaniah.
319. „ I. Packianathan.
320. Janab I. Md. Salaiah Khan.
321. Sri S. John.

Schwartz H.S., Ramnad—

- 322 Sri D. Koil Pillai.
323. „ P. I. Solomon.

C. M. S. High School,

Srivilliputtur—

324. Sri George Samuel.
325. „ Stephen.

Municipal H.S., Karaikudi—

326. Sri V. Antoniswamy.
327. „ V. Chockalingam.
328. „ S. Srinivasan.
329. „ S. Krishnamurthy.
330. „ P. Amirthalingam.
331. „ A. Thanumulaya Perumal.
332. „ K. Athmanatha Iyer.
333. „ S. Ganapathia Pillai.
334. „ Daniel.
335. „ A. Ambrose.

Rajah's H.S., Ramnad—

336. Sri M. Rajah Iyer.
337. „ K. S. Venkatasubramania Iyer.

338. „ I. Rajagopalan.
339. „ R. Narayana Iyengar.
340. „ P. M. Lakshmanan.
341. „ T. Srinivasan.
342. „ M. Sethumanickam.

Visalakshi Kalasala H.A., A-Thekkur—

343. Sri N. S. Krishnamurthi Iyer.

Ilayangudi H.S., Ilayangudi—

344. Sri A. Athisayam.
345. „ S. Kunjithapada Sarma.
346. „ D. Peter Soundararaj.
347. „ J. Srinivasan.
348. „ A. Thiagaraj.
349. „ A. Anthonimuthu.
350. „ S. Gurumurthi Rao.
351. „ S. Thomas.
352. „ A. S. Jayakaran.
353. „ S. A. Senapathy.
354. „ A. Mariasusai.
355. „ D. Dinakaran.
356. „ Sivanesan.
357. „ V. Narasimhachariar.
358. „ N. Ganapathi Iyer.

SALEM

359. Sri K. S. Chengalroya Iyer,
5/6, Pillayar Koil St.,
Kaveripatnam, Salem.

Board H.S., Kaveripatnam—

360. Sri A. M. Venkataraman.

Board Sec. School, Vanavasi—

361. Sri M. S. Prakasam.

Board H.S., Mallasamudram—

362. Sri S. N. Gopalakrishnan.

K. K. High School, Velur, Salem---

363. Sri R. Palaniappan.
364. „ V. Govindaraja Rao.
365. „ G. Subramanian.
366. „ T. S. Muniswamy.
367. „ D. Murugaiyan.
368. „ O. S. Thangavelu.
369. „ P. Manickam.
370. „ T. N. Ramadurai Iyer.
371. „ K. Kulandavelu.

Bharathi Vidyalayam H.S.,

Maravaneri, Salem—

372. Sri D. Mahadevan.
373. „ S. R. Varadarajan.

Municipal H.S., Rasipuram—

374. Sri S. J. G. Louis.
375. „ P. T. Nagendran.

Board H.S., Vennandur—

376. Sri T. R. Muthuswamy.

Board Sec. School, Jalakantapuram---

377. Sri N. S. Nagasubba Rao.

Board H.S., Papireddipatti—

378. Sri N. Nanjappa.
379. „ G. Rajamanickam.
380. „ K. Sengodan.
381. „ A. Dwaipayana Char.
382. „ A. K. Ranganatha Rao.
383. „ S. Bhashyam.
384. „ D. Venkatraman.
385. „ P. G. Sridhara Rao.
386. „ D. Angamuthu.
387. „ L. Subbukrishnan.

Little Flower H.S., Salem—

388. Sri O. V. Rajagopala Iyer.
389. „ M. S. Ramasesha Iyer.
390. „ R. Sankaranarayana Iyer.
391. „ R. Vaidyanathan.
392. „ S. N. Varadarajan.
393. „ M. Ramaswamy Iyer.
394. „ V. Veeraraghavan.
395. „ P. Somasundaram.
396. „ C. Perumal.
397. „ P. Thangavelu.

Board High School, Kadathur—
398.

Board H.S., Attur, Salem—

399. Sri A. Rathnasabhapathi.
400. „ M. S. Krishnaswamy.
401. „ A. S. Swaminathan.
402. „ G. Subramanian.
403. „ A. Krishnan.
404. „ V. Kamakshi.

TANJORE

405. Sri S. S. Avadhaniyar,
449, East Main Street,
Tanjore.

Board H.S., Ammapet—

406. Sri S. Subbaraman.
407. „ M. Packriaswamy.
408. „ N. Chidambaram.

K. G. S. High School, Aduthurai—

409. Sri S. Kasturirangam.
410. „ T. S. Gopalachari.
411. „ N. Muthuswamy Iyer.
412. „ V. G. Seshadri.
413. „ T. R. Thyagarajan.
414. „ S. Swaminathan.
415. „ S. A. Swaminatha Iyer.
416. „ S. Ramabhadran.
417. „ G. V. Subramania Rao.
418. „ K. Jagannathan.
419. „ D. Rajangam.
420. „ T. K. Swaminathan.
421. „ P. Mahalingam.
422. „ V. R. Venkataraman.
423. „ A. Swaminathan.
424. „ N. Venugopalan.
425. „ S. Vadivelan.
426. „ K. Venkoba Naig.

National H.S., Mannargudi—

427. Sri S. Ponnuswami.

Municipal H.S., Koranad, Mayuram—

428. Sri J. B. Devasahayam.
429. „ K. V. Ganapathy Chettiar.
430. „ M. Subramaniam.
431. „ N. Sethuraman.
432. „ R. Ramanathan.
433. „ S. Ramamurthi.
434. „ R. Kunchithapatham.
435. „ R. Venkatesan.
436. „ R. Arumugham.
437. „ S. Santhanam.
438. „ V. Viswalinga Chettiar.
439. „ M. Kandaswamy.
440. „ S. Somasundaram.
441. „ S. R. Govindarajan.

442. Sri T. T. Ramachandra Sastri.
443. „ N. Sivanandam.
444. „ S. Rangaswamy.
445. „ B. Natarajan.
446. „ V. Chester Paul.

Board H.S., Peralam—

447. Sri T. Balakrishnan.
448. „ R. Muthaiyan.
449. „ K. Swaminathan.
450. „ V. Swaminathan.
451. „ C. R. Amrutham.
452. „ T. Swaminathan.
453. „ N. Ramachandran.
454. „ R. Jayaraman.
455. „ P. Ramakrishnan.

C. S. I. High School, Nagapatinam—

456. Sri S. S. Nesayya.
457. „ M. R. Srinivasan.
458. „ A. S. Dorairaj.
459. „ N. Gopalakrishnan.
460. „ J. J. Devavaram.

Board H.S., Tiruturaipundi—

461. Sri T. M. S. Raghavan.
462. „ G. Ramamirtham Iyer.
463. „ M. R. Krishnamurthy.
464. „ R. Santhanam.
465. „ G. Rajamanickam.
466. „ P. Mahadevan.
467. „ V. P. Palanivelam.
468. „ N. Shanmuga Desigar.
469. „ G. Srinivasa Pathar.
470. „ S. Chockappa Mudaliar.
471. „ K. Murugaiya Pillai.

T. A. High School, Tiruvadamarudur—

472. Sri S. Sivasamba Iyer.
473. „ M. Venkataraman.
474. „ S. V. Ganesa Mudaliar.
475. „ M. A. Rajagopala Iyengar.
476. „ V. Vaithilinga Iyer.
477. „ V. S. Krishnamurthy Iyer.
478. „ V. M. Krishnaswamy Iyer.
479. „ V. Nataraja Iyer.
480. „ N. Paramasiva Iyer.
481. „ V. Vaidyanathaswamy Iyer.
482. „ B. Mahalinga Iyer.
483. „ A. Venkatarama Iyer.
484. „ S. Rangaswamy Iyengar.
485. „ T. V. Rajagopala Iyer.
486. „ K. Gurumurthy Iyer.
487. „ P. Subramania Pillai.
488. „ B. Mahalinga Desigar.
489. „ O. V. Balakrishnan.

Christian Girls H.S., Tanjore—

588. Miss S. Chinnappa.
 589. Sri R. Subbiah.
 590. „ T. K. Subramanian.
 591. Miss N. Vedanayagam.
 592. „ H. David.
 593. Mrs. M. Williams.
 594. Sri A. S. Ranganathachariar.
 595. „ V. Nattarsingam.
 596. Miss S. Vedanayagam.
 597. „ I. Ignatius.
 598. „ G. Cornelius.
 599. „ E. Anugraham.
 600. „ L. Daniel.
 601. „ K. John.
 602. „ T. Selvanathan.
 603. „ C. Solomon.
 604. Mrs. C. Roberts.

Board H.S., Nannilam—

605. Sri T. Thoppaiya Mudaliar.
 606. „ T. S. Thyagaraja Rao.
 607. „ J. Krishnamurthi Iyer.
 608. „ N. Krishnamurthi Iyer.
 609. „ S. Nataraja Iyer.
 610. „ N. Venkatarama Iyer.
 611. „ P. M. Chockalingam.
 612. „ S. Ramachandra Iyer.
 613. „ R. Srinivasa Naidu.
 614. „ V. G. Marimuthu.
 615. „ B. Ramachandran.

Board H.S., Orathanad—

616. Sri S. Panchanatham Pillai.
 617. „ V. M. Subramania Pillai.
 618. „ M. Thangavelu.
 619. „ J. Narayana Iyer.
 620. „ R. Sethurama Iyer.

Board High School, Kodavasal—

621. Sri S. Ramiah.
 622. „ S. Veeraraghavan.
 623. „ K. Subramanian.
 624. „ T. K. Venkatraman.
 625. „ A. Ramanathan.
 626. „ A. Viswanathan.
 627. „ N. Ratnam.
 628. „ S. Somasundaram.
 629. „ M. S. Venkatraman.
 630. „ S. V. Rajagopalan.
 631. „ T. Veeriah.
 632. „ A. R. Subramaniam.
 633. „ R. Subramaniam.
 634. „ S. V. Balakrishnan.
 635. „ R. S. Ramamurthi.
 636. „ R. Purushothaman.

Veeraraghava H.S., Tanjore—
637 to 676.*National H.S., Nagapattinam—*

677. Sri R. Subramania Iyer.
 678. „ V. S. Kasturirangan.
 679. „ S. Balasubramanian.
 680. „ V. Vedantaramanujam.
 681. „ T. S. Rajagopal Pillai.
 682. „ R. Subramanian.
 683. „ M. Dandapani.
 684. „ T. R. Venkatraman.
 685. „ T. K. Vaidyanathan.
 686. „ K. Nagarajan.
 687. „ M. K. Srinivasachari.

Banadurai H.S., Kumbakonam—

688. Sri A. Rajagopala Iyengar.
 689. „ C. M. Parthasarathi Iyengar.
 690. „ K. R. Subramania Iyer.
 691. „ R. Sethurama Iyer.
 692. „ R. Balakrishna Iyer.
 693. „ K. G. Krishnamurthi Iyer.
 694. „ K. Subramania Iyer.
 695. „ M. Swaminath.
 696. „ R. Narasimhalu Naidu.
 697. „ K. S. Srinivasa Sarma.
 698. „ V. Natarajan.
 699. „ R. Padmanabhan.
 700. „ K. S. Rajagopalan.
 701. „ S. Ranganathan.

Board H.S., Muthupet—

702. Sri V. Srinivasa Iyer.

Municipal H.S., Mayuram—

703. Sri S. Seshagiri Iyer.
 704. „ V. Krishna Iyer.
 705. „ S. Narayanaswami Iyer.
 706. „ R. Krishna Rao.
 707. „ R. Mahadeva Iyer.
 708. „ T. V. Rangaswamy Thevar.
 709. „ T. G. Swaminatha Iyer.
 710. „ P. Rajagopala Iyer.
 711. „ V. Ramamurthi Iyer.
 712. „ M. R. Rajagopalan.
 713. „ S. Sundararaman.
 714. „ S. Mahalingam.
 715. Sri S. Sundaresan.
 716. „ R. Agoram Pillai.
 717. „ S. Ramanuja Iyengar.
 718. „ A. Dharmathan.
 719. „ S. Kasirajan.
 720. „ V. T. Narayanaswami Iyer.
 721. „ M. S. Krishnamurthi.
 722. „ V. R. Sivaraman.
 723. „ T. Balasubramanian.
 724. „ S. Aravamudan.

*T. E. L. C. Training School,
Tranquebar—*

725. Sri S. Duraiswamy.
726. „ G. Devavarām.
727. „ D. S. P. John.
728. „ T. S. Devadoss.
729. „ S. Edward.
730. „ P. Rajagopal.

Sir S. Iyer H.S., Tirukattupalli—

731. Sri S. R. Balasubramania Iyer.
732. „ M. R. Subbarama Iyer.
733. „ K. Subramania Iyer.
734. „ O. R. Muthuswamy Iyer.
735. „ P. G. Rajagopala Iyer.
736. „ V. Narayanarwamy Iyer.
737. „ A. Suryanarayana Sastrigal.
738. „ V. Swaminatha Iyer.
739. „ S. Santhanam Iyengar.
740. „ R. S. Thiagaraja Iyer.
741. „ T. M. Rajagopalan.
742. „ M. Ganapathisubramaniam.
743. „ K. Vedantam.
744. „ P. Krishnamurthi.
745. „ S. Ramadoss.
746. „ C. Ramaswamy.
747. „ V. N. Venkataraman.
748. „ A. Vaidyanatha Iyer.
749. „ S. Venugopalan.
750. „ B. Krishnamurthi Iyer.
751. „ S. Jagannathachariar.
752. „ T. N. Govindarajan.
753. „ T. V. Gopalan.
754. „ R. Govindarajulu Naidu.
755. „ K. Thangaraj.
756. „ K. Balasubramanian.

National H.S., Mayuram—

757. Sri M. K. Nataraja Iyer.
758. „ S. K. Narayanaswami
Sastrigal.
759. „ T. N. Ramachandra
Vajapeyar.
760. „ P. Ramaswami Iyer.
761. „ V. Srinivasa Iyer.
762. „ S. V. Kalyanasundaram.
763. „ S. Mahadevan.
764. „ S. Krishnamurthi.
765. „ S. Narayanaswami Iyer.
766. „ O. V. Ramakrishnan.
767. „ K. M. Subramania Iyer.
768. „ A. V. Ramanatha Iyer.
769. „ N. Ramaswami Iyer.
770. „ S. Sivarama Iyer.
771. „ R. Narayanachariar.
772. „ N. R. Subramania Iyer.
773. „ N. Gopala Iyer,

774. Sri K. Narayanaswami.
775. „ K. N. Natesa Iyer.
776. Smt. Grace Balraj.
777. Sri N. Venkatrama Sastrigal.
778. „ N. S. Gopalakrishna Pillai.
779. „ K. K. Natarajan.
780. „ K. Selvaganesan.
781. „ R. Subramania Iyer.
782. „ J. Raghavendra Rao.
783. „ N. Krishnamurthi Iyer.
784. „ I. Gnanapragasam.

Board H.S., Ayyampet—

785. Sri K. Subramania Iyer.
786. „ K. Varadarajan.
787. „ S. Muthukrishna Nattar.
788. „ K. Rangaswami Naidu.
789. „ B. E. Sundararaj.

S. R. High School, Thiruvaiyar—

790. Sri R. Ramanatha Aiyer.
791. „ V. Ranganatha Iyer.
792. „ T. S. Panchapagesa Iyer.
793. „ H. Rajagopala Rao.
794. „ P. T. Gaudapadah.
795. „ T. N. Pattabhiseekam.
796. „ K. Ganesa Rao.
797. „ T. Krishna Iyengar.
798. „ V. P. Krishnamurthi Rao.
799. „ B. Athmanatha Iyer.
800. „ T. S. Shanmuga Desigar.
801. „ N. Venkatasubba Iyer.
802. „ V. Ramanatha Iyer.
803. „ K. Lakshminarayana Iyer.
804. „ N. Venkatarama Iyer.
805. „ T. R. Srinivasa Iyengar.
806. „ T. S. Balasubramania Iyer.
807. „ T. R. Aghora Sarma.
808. „ T. S. Rama Rao.
809. „ M. Apathsahayam.
810. „ Gabriel Thambusami.
811. Mrs. Irudayamari Thangamani.
812. Sri S. Krishnamurthi.
813. „ R. Padmanabhan.
814. „ T. S. Srinivasa Iyer.
815. „ K. Thirunavukkarasu.
816. „ T. N. Mahalingam.
817. „ S. Rama Sarma.
818. „ V. Srinivasa Raghavan.
819. „ S. Sambasivam.
820. „ V. Vaidyanathan.
821. „ S. Thiagarajan.
822. „ G. Meenakshisundaram Iyer.
823. „ K. Mouli Sankar.
824. „ T. R. Krishnamurthi Iyer.
825. „ T. K. Mahalingam.
826. „ P. Shanmugam.
827. „ R. Soundararaja Iyengar,

- Board H.S., Arantangi—*
828. Sri V. Venkataraman.
829. „ S. Sabhapathi.
- Board H.S., Ayakarambalam—*
830. Sri T. P. Sundaresa Iyer.
831. „ A. Meenakshisundaram.
832. „ G. Nagarajan.
833. „ P. V. Ramaswamy.
834. „ A. Pandarinathan.
- Findley H.S., Mannargudi—*
835. Sri J. Amaladason.
836. „ P. Viswanatha Iyer.
837. „ T. Subramania Iyer.
838. „ M. G. Samuel.
839. „ S. Krishnaswami.
840. „ G. Dorairaj.
841. „ M. Balasubramanian.
842. „ A. Shanmukhasundaram.
843. „ N. P. P. Appavoo.
844. „ T. Chelliah.
845. „ J. D. Charles.
846. „ G. A. Daniel.
847. „ S. Parthasarathy.
848. „ R. Bhakthavatsalam.
849. „ V. Rajagopala Naidu.
850. „ T. M. Gopalakrishna Iyer.
851. „ M. S. Narayana Iyengar.
852. „ A. Sivapunyam.
853. „ B. Mahalinga Sastri.
854. „ S. Narasimha Raghavan.
- Board H.S., Tiruvarur—*
855. Sri S. Rajarama Iyer.
856. „ S. R. Venkatrama Iyer.
857. „ S. Krishnaswamy Iyer.
858. „ V. S. Rangachary.
859. „ S. Arunachala Iyer.
860. „ S. Sivarajappa Mudaliar.
861. „ T. R. Pichai.
862. „ K. Swaminathan.
863. „ V. G. Muthukrishnan.
864. „ K. Sambasiva Mudaliar.
865. „ N. Ramamurthy Iyer.
866. „ S. Krishnamurthy.
867. „ R. Varadarajan.
868. „ T. Sivashanmugam.
869. „ A. Swaminathan.
870. „ T. R. Krishnamurthy.
871. „ R. Venkatachala Mudaliar.
872. „ R. Thyagasundaram.
873. „ S. Ethirajulu Naidu.
874. „ M. Ramaswamy Chettiar.
875. „ R. Kuppiyah Mudaliar.
876. „ T. Swaminatha Nainar.
877. „ S. Souriraja Mudaliar.
878. „ K. Thiagaraja Pillai.
879. Sri D. Narayanaswamy Iyer.
880. „ K. Vaidyanatha Pillai.
881. „ S. Shanmughavadivelu
Mudaliar.
882. „ T. N. Shanmugasundaram.
883. „ V. Krishnaswamy Voirayor.
884. „ R. Subramania Iyer.
885. „ N. Srinivasan.
886. „ S. Saivasidhantham.
887. „ M. Narayanaswamy Iyer.
888. „ R. Rajagopala Rao.
889. „ V. Yagnaswamy.
890. „ S. Srinivasan.
891. „ M. Rajagopala Pillai.
892. „ B. Sankarasastry.
893. „ T. S. Govindaswamy Pillai.
894. „ M. Ratna Desigar.
895. „ K. Meenakshisundaram.
896. „ S. Ramachandran.
897. „ N. Ramasubramanian.
898. „ S. R. Jagadeesan.
899. „ T. Narayanan.
900. „ K. V. Ramaswamy Sarma.
901. „ R. Govindaraju.
902. „ N. P. Ramachandran.
903. „ V. Pakkiriswamy.
904. „ V. Venkatasubramanian.
905. „ V. K. Daniel.
906. „ M. Kotilingam.
907. „ R. Subramanian.
908. „ K. Velu Pillai.
- Taluk Teachers' Union, Solapandi,
Mannargudi—*
909. Sri N. S. Ramanatha Iyer,
Headmaster,
National Hr. Ely. School,
Adichapuram.
910. „ V. R. Krishnamurthi,
Headmaster,
Board School, Kottur.
911. „ K. S. Sundaresan,
Board Ely. School,
Esanakudi, Rayanallur.
912. „ R. Vaidyanathan,
Panchayat Board School,
Panaiyur, Adichapuram.
913. „ A. Vedamanickam,
Headmaster,
Labour School, Panaiyur,
Adichapuram.
914. „ S. Joachim,
Board Ely. School,
Adichapuram.
915. „ K. Arunachala Iyer,
Board Ely. School,
Adichapuram.

916. Sri G. Vadivelu,
Board Ely. School,
Ranganathapuram.
917. „ G. Ananthakrishnan,
Rajaji H. E. S., Dhulajendra-
puram, Painganad P.O.
918. „ T. S. Muthusami,
Rajaji H. E. S., Dhulajendra-
puram, Painganad P.O.
919. „ Bernad,
Board Ely. School,
96, Nemmeli,
Serangolam P.O.
920. „ J. Jeevendra Mudaliar,
Headmaster,
Board Ely. School,
Mooranallur,
Mannargudi P.O.
921. „ P. M. Wilson, *Assistant*,
Board Ely. School,
Mooranallur,
Mannargudi P.O.
922. „ T. D. Krishnamurthi Rao,
Headmaster,
Aided Ely. School,
Melavasal, Mannargudi.
923. „ V. Govindarajan,
Headmaster,
Board Ely. School,
Keelanatham, Painganad
P.O.
924. „ K. R. Thiruvengadachari,
Board Ely. School,
Keelanatham, Painganad
P.O.
925. „ S. K. Chari,
Headmaster,
Board Ely. School,
Serangolam P.O.
926. „ K. R. Krishnamurthi,
Board Ely. School,
Serangolam P.O.
927. „ R. Ramaswami,
Board Ely. School,
Serangolam P.O.
928. „ Paul Muthuswami,
Board Ely. School,
Sathanur, Sathanur P.O.
929. „ N. Sankara Iyer,
Headmaster,
Rajaji H. E. S., Dhulajendra-
puram, Painganad P.O.
930. „ N. Rajagopalan, *Assistant*,
Rajaji H. E. S., Dhulajendra-
puram, Painganad P.O.
931. Sri R. Narayanaswami, *Asst.*,
Rajaji H. E. S., Dhulajendra-
puram, Painganad P.O.
932. „ R. Ramanatha Sastri,
Headmaster,
Board Ely. School,
Thalaiyamangalam,
Solapandi P.O.
933. „ Kuppuswami Pillai,
Headmaster,
Board Ely. School,
Thalaiyamangalam,
Solapandi P.O.
934. „ V. Srinivasa Iyer,
Ganapathi Vilas H. E. S.,
Mannargudi.
935. „ K. Thyagarajan,
Higher Ely. School,
Solapandi, Mannargudi.
936. „ K. R. Komalam,
Board Ely. School,
Serangolam.
937. „ N. S. Venkateswaran,
Higher Ely. School,
Solapandi, Mannargudi.
938. „ S. Raghavachariar,
Headmaster,
Aided H. E. S.,
Annavasal, Mannargudi.
- Kalyanasundaram H.S., Tanjore—*
939. Sri V. Sarangapani Naidu.
940. „ K. Balakrishnan.
941. „ V. Lakshmana Iyer.
942. „ M. Veluswamy.
943. „ S. Srinivasa Iyer.
944. „ D. Ramanatha Iyer.
945. „ K. Ramanathan.
946. „ T. S. Ananthachari.
947. „ V. Sundaram.
948. „ N. Sivakumaran.
949. „ A. S. Jayarama Iyer.
950. Miss K. Lakshmi Devi.
951. „ V. P. Prabhavathy.
952. Sri N. Srinivasan.
953. „ M. S. Raghavan.
954. „ S. R. Chandran.
955. Mrs. S. R. Chandran.
956. Sri N. Kasturirangan.
957. Miss D. Yasodha.
958. Sri G. Madhava Rao.
959. Miss N. Sarojini.
960. Sri M. Athmaram Rao.
961. „ M. Ramasesha Sastri.
962. „ R. V. Subramania Iyer.
963. „ S. Rajaram Iyer.

964. Sri K. Ganesa Iyer.
 965. „ V. Seshadri Sarma.
 966. „ V. Akshayam.
 967. „ T. K. Subbaraya Bhat.
 968. „ S. Seshadri Iyengar.
 969. „ R. Lakshmanan.
 970. „ K. Alagiamanavalan.
 971. „ M. Srinivasan.
 972. „ G. Veloo Rajaliar.
 973. „ S. Neelameghachariar.
 974. „ T. V. Muthusubramania Iyer.
 975. „ S. Srinivasa Iyer.
 976. „ T. S. Chandrasekharan.
 977. „ P. R. Nataraja Iyer.
 978. „ V. Narayanaswamy.
 979. Miss Victoria Chelliah.
 980. Sri A. Swayambhu.
 981. „ K. S. Ramachandran.
 982. Mrs. R. Rajammal.
 983. Miss A. Ratna Bai.
 984. Mrs. R. Dhanalakshmi.
 985. Mrs. Leela Williams.
 986. Sri K. Jayarama Iyer.
 987. Miss A. T. Bhagirathy.
 988. „ M. Valli.
 989. Sri A. S. Sundaresa Sastri.
 990. „ N. Seshadri Thathachariar.
 991. „ P. M. Padmanabha Sarma.
 992. „ A. Vadivelan.
 993. „ K. Chinnayyan.
 994. „ K. N. Natesa Sarma.
 995. „ R. G. Sivaraman.
 996. „ R. Vasudeva Rao.
 997. „ S. Krishnamurthi Iyer.
 998. „ M. Subramania Iyer.
 999. Miss R. Vasantha.
 1000. Sri P. Balaguru Nattar.
 1001. Mrs. D. Helen Rose.
 1002. Sri P. Sarangapani.
 1003. „ D. Rajanna.

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 Teachers' Union, Kulasekharapatnam.*

1004. Sri N. Venkatachalam.
 1005. „ R. M. Ganapathi.
 1006. „ P. S. Paramanandam.
Mustim H.S., Melapalayam—
 1007. Sri S. Danial Davamani.
High School, Gopalamudram—
 1008. Sri C. N. Viswanatha Iyer.
 1009. „ K. S. Subbier.
 1010. „ P. S. Subramanian.
 1011. „ S. Ananthanarayanan.
 1012. „ S. R. Natesa Iyer.
 1013. „ M. Hariharasubramanian.

Ramaseshier H.S., Pattamadai—

1014. Sri K. G. Ramaswamy Iyengar.
 1015. „ P. R. Subbayya Iyer.
 1016. „ S. Somasundaram Iyer.
 1017. „ K. S. Sankararama Iyer.
 1018. „ K. R. Putarjunam Iyer.
 1019. „ A. Krishna Iyer.

Margoschis H.S., Nazareth—

1020. to 1026.

*Committee Higher Ely. School,
 Shermadevi—*

1027. Sri S. R. Narayana Rao.

Thirthapathi H.S., Ambasamudram—

1028. Sri E. H. Parameswaran.
 1029. „ H. Visveswaran.
 1030. „ H. Thyagarajan.
 1031. „ S. Ramachandra Rao.
 1032. „ V. Venkateswaran.
 1033. „ V. Kunchithapadam.
 1034. „ R. Narayana Iyer.
 1035. „ S. Meenakshisundaram.
 1036. „ A. Subbiah Mudaliar.
 1037. „ P. Piramanayagam.
 1038. „ K. R. Krishnan.
 1039. „ N. Venkataraman.
 1040. „ K. S. Narayanan.
 1041. „ A. Sankaranarayanan.
 1042. „ S. Lakshmikanthan.
 1043. „ K. S. Lakshmivarahan.
 1044. „ R. S. Nilakantan.
 1045. „ M. S. Ranganathan.
 1046. „ M. R. Kandaswamy Pillai.
 1047. „ A. R. Krishna Iyer.
 1048. „ A. Appan Iyengar.
 1049. „ B. Nainar.

Rajah's H.S., Ettaiyapuram—

1050. Sri N. Vasudevan.

Schaffter H.S., Tinnevely—

1051. Sri V. Srinivasa Iyengar.
 1052. „ S. N. Devadoss.
 1053. „ P. S. Mahadevan.
 1054. „ Y. S. Jeyaraj.
 1055. „ N. A. Maharaj.
 1056. „ V. Manickavasagam.
 1057. „ K. Sankaranarayanan.
 1058. „ T. P. Chither Ranjan.
 1059. „ T. S. Raghavan.
 1060. „ T. C. Narayanan.
 1061. „ Johnson Gnanakan.
 1062. „ A. Chelladurai.
 1063. „ Joel Sam.
 1064. „ I. Stephen Bauliah.
 1065. „ G. Devasigamani,

Pope Memorial H.S., Sawyerpuram—

1066. Sri D. Chelliah.
 1067. „ Y. D. Ephraim.
 1068. „ M. Abraham.
 1069. „ Y. Dharmaraj.
 1070. „ D. N. Durairaj.
 1071. „ K. Pichumani.
 1072. „ D. H. Thomas.
 1073. „ J. S. Thangiah.
 1074. „ P. T. Peter Chelliah.
 1075. „ T. Vincent.
 1076. „ M. P. Edwin Samuel.
 1077. „ S. Paul Devasahayam.
 1078. „ N. John Samuel.
 1079. „ P. Gnanapalam Samuel.
 1080. „ S. Doraiswami.
 1081. „ C. Devasirvatham.
 1082. „ I. D. Prince.
 1083. „ A. Devadason.
 1084. „ G. S. Pandian.

Tilak Vidyalaya H.S., Kallidaikurichi—

1085. Sri K. M. Sundaram.
 1086. „ K. S. Venkatachari.
 1087. „ L. Ramalingam Iyer.
 1088. „ S. Krishnamurthi Iyer.
 1089. „ N. Venkatasubramanian.
 1090. „ A. V. Krishnamurthi.
 1091. „ S. Lakshmanan.
 1092. „ K. S. Krishna Iyer.
 1093. „ S. Ramalingam.
 1094. „ S. Ramasomayaji.
 1095. „ G. V. Subramania Iyer.
 1096. „ M. S. Subramania Iyer.
 1097. „ K. Venkatasubramania Iyer.
 1098. „ V. Ramanatha Iyer.
 1099. „ R. Narayanan.
 1100. „ K. G. Narayanan.
 1101. „ C. Ananthakrishna Sastri.
 1102. „ K. Venkatachari.
 1103. „ N. Meenakshisundaram.
 1104. „ K. Venkatasubramania Sastri.
 1105. „ V. Sankara Raman.
 1106. „ S. Kasiraman.
 1107. „ K. Adhimoolam.

St. John's H.S., Palamcottah—

1108. Sri S. P. Athisayam Samuel.

V. O. C. College, Tuticorin—

1109. Sri A. Srinivasa Raghavan.

Thiru Arul H.S., Kulasepharapatnam—

1110. Sri S. Rajagopalan.
 1111. „ S. Mariadason.
 1112. „ J. Ramaswamy.
 1113. „ K. S. Subramanian.
 1114. „ M. Veeramallusamy.

Caldwell H.S., Tuticorin—

1115. Sri Samuel Muthiah.
 1116. „ P. Swarnapandian.
 1117. „ G. George.
 1118. „ W. J. Ambrose.
 1119. „ S. V. Subramanian.
 1120. „ S. Swamidason.
 1121. „ I. Devasirvatham.
 1122. „ V. David.
 1123. „ S. Jothimani.
 1124. „ S. Ramasubbier.
 1125. „ G. Selvanathan.

TIRUCHIRAPALLI

1126. Sri S. S. Srinivasa Iyengar,
 95-A, West Chittrai Street,
 Srirangam.

Zamindar's H.S., Tiraiyur—

1127. Sri N. R. Jayaraman.
 1128. „ V. J. Avadhani.
 1129. „ S. Venkatesan.
 1130. „ P. Mathrubhootham.
 1131. „ K. Pichumani.
 1132. „ V. Rajagopal.
 1133. „ L. B. Narasimhan.
 1134. „ Ch. Subbu.
 1135. „ K. Sethuraman.

*Urumu Dhanalakshmi Vidyalayam H.S.,
 Tiruchirapalli—*

1136. Sri S. Sundaresan.
 1137. „ A. V. Sethurathnam.
 1138. „ A. Rajagopalan.
 1139. „ M. N. Lakshmanan.
 1140. „ T. A. Ramaswami.
 1141. „ L. N. Rangaswamy.
 1142. „ N. Ramasubramaniam.
 1143. „ S. Seshan.
 1144. „ S. Srinivasaraghavan.
 1145. „ R. Gopalakrishnan.
 1146. „ G. Varadarajan.
 1147. „ K. S. Srinivasan.
 1148. „ P. Krishnamurthy.
 1149. „ M. N. Ramachandra Iyer.
 1150. „ S. Subramanian.
 1151. „ S. Gopalaratnam.
 1152. „ R. Subramanian.
 1153. „ K. V. Sethuraman.
 1154. „ M. P. Sundararajan.
 1155. „ A. G. Seetharaman.

Dalmia H.S., Dalmiapuram—

1156. Sri T. S. Narasimha Raghavan.
 1157. „ A. V. Rangachari.
 1158. „ S. Guruswamy.
 1159. „ S. Rajagopal.
 1160. „ S. Varadarajan.

1161. Sri R. Natarajan. *Sacred Heart H.S., Ponmalaipatti,*
 1162. „ A. Y. Subramania Iyer. *Golden Rock—*
 1163. „ T. N. Guruswamy. 1211. Sri M. Rajadurai.
 1164. „ V. R. Mariasoosai. 1212. „ M. Ignacimuthu.
 1165. „ V. Alagiriswamy. 1213. „ R. Kulandaisamy.
 1166. „ R. Sundaram. *Bishop Heber H.S., Teppakulam,*
 1167. „ K. S. Padmanabhan. *Tiruchirappalli—*
 1168. „ T. M. Govindarajan. 1214. Sri M. P. H. Albert.
 1169. „ S. Sivasankara Sastrigal. 1215. „ A. M. Parimanam.
 1170. „ S. Meenakshisundara Sastrigal. 1216. „ T. V. Samuel.
 1171. „ V. Natarajan. 1217. „ M. Venkatrama Iyer.
 1172. „ V. Venkataraman. 1218. „ S. Sivaramakrishnier.
 1173. „ S. Chellappa. 1219. „ G. Swaminathan.
 1174. „ R. Nagarattinam. 1220. „ J. G. Clement.
 1175. „ R. Kannan. 1221. „ J. A. Durairaj.
 1176. „ M. S. Panchapagesan. 1222. „ P. M. Nataraja Sarma.
 1177. „ S. Shanmugam. 1223. „ V. Manuel.
 1178. „ P. S. Viswanatha Sarma. 1224. „ A. S. Kuppuswamy
 1179. „ T. Panchaksharam. *Iyengar.*
 1180. „ J. Thangapandian. 1225. „ V. Rajagopala Sarma.
 1226. „ K. N. Venkatraman.
 1227. „ William D. Moses.
 1228. „ S. Thangadurai.
Railway Ely. School, North Area
Golden Rock, Tiruchy—
 1181. Sri M. G. Venkatrama Iyer.
 1182. „ C. Govindan.
Sri V. V. High School,
Tirupalathurai—
 1183. Sri S. Thangavinayagam.
 1184. „ S. Sundaram.
 1185. „ S. Ilangoan.
 1186. „ C. P. Palanivelan.
 1187. „ K. V. Vasudevan.
 1188. „ P. V. Shanmugam.
 1189. „ R. Ramakrishnan.
E. R. High School, Tiruchirappalli—
 1190. Sri T. M. Narasimhan.
 1191. „ K. Ramamurthy.
 1192. „ S. Rangaswamy.
 1193. „ A. S. Panchapagesa Iyer.
 1194. „ M. V. Venugopalan.
 1195. „ A. N. Chandrasekhara Iyer.
 1196. „ V. Duraiswamy.
 1197. „ P. S. Ramaswamy.
 1198. „ S. Ramanathan.
 1199. „ M. V. Venkataraman.
 1200. „ T. M. Thiagarajan.
 1201. „ P. Jayaraman.
 1202. „ V. S. Srinivasan.
 1203. „ R. S. Ramachandra Iyer.
 1204. „ M. R. Venkatrama Iyer.
 1205. „ V. G. Venkatachalam.
 1206. „ V. Naganathan.
 1207. „ R. Dakshinamoorthy.
 1208. „ V. R. Subramaniam.
 1209. „ K. Ramachandran.
 1210. „ S. Venkatraman.
Seshiengar Memorial H.S.,
Woriyur—
 1229. Sri V. Rama Rao.
 1230. „ R. Bhuvarahan.
 1231. „ T. N. Krishnamurthi.
 1232. „ S. Krishna Rao.
 1233. „ D. Athmanathan.
 1234. „ V. Ventrama Iyer.
 1235. „ A. Rama Iyer, *Principal,*
Sri Narayana College,
Quilon, Travancore.
Pasupatheeswara Municipal H.S.,
Karur—
 1236. Sri A. L. Sundaram.
 1237. „ R. Ananda Rao.
 1238. „ K. Umapathi.
 1239. „ S. Kuppuswami.
 1240. „ M. R. Mahadevan.
 1241. „ K. S. Muthukrishnan.
 1242. „ P. Balakrishnan.
 1243. „ V. Palanimuthu.
 1244. „ R. Ramaswami.
 1245. „ R. Bhima Rao.
 1246. „ R. Vedamurthi.
 1247. „ „
Zamindars H.S., Kattuputtur—
 1248. Sri K. R. Venkatesha Iyer.
 1249. „ K. N. Mathurainayagam.
 1250. „ N. Ganapathy Chettiar.
 1251. „ K. V. Rajagopal.
 1252. „ N. Pranatharthi.
 1253. „ G. Krishnamurthi,
Srinivasanagar,
Tiruvanaikoil.

Municipal H.S., Karur—

1254. Sri K. S. Rangaswami.
 1255. „ S. Ramanathan.
 1256. „ A. K. Venkatesan.
 1257. „ B. Selvadurai.
 1258. „ K. N. Raghavendran.
 1259. „ K. V. Krishnamurthi.
 1260. „ R. S. Srinivasan.
 1261. „ D. J. Rajendran.
 1262. „ S. Venkatasubramani.
 1263. „ D. Ananthagopalakrishnan.
 1264. „ N. Ratnagiri.
 1265. „ P. N. Ramaswami.
 1266. „ S. R. Pasupathi.
 1267. „ Y. P. Kothandaraman.
 1268. „ A. K. Venkatasubbu.
 1269. „ S. Sankaran.
 1270. „ S. Sanjeevi Rao.
 1271. „ K. Ganapathiraman.
 1272. „ K. Maruthanayagam.

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- 1273 Sri C. Ranganatha Iyengar,
 39, Fourth Main Road,
 Gandhinagar, Madras-20.

S. S. V. High School, P.T. Madras-3—

1274. Sri P. A. Ramachandra Iyer.

Egmore H.S., Egmore, Madras-8—

1275. Sri S. S. Viswanathan.
 1276. „ K. Parthasarathy.
 1277. „ V. D. Kandaswamy.

Gandhinagar H.S., Madras-20—

1278. Sri P. Govinda Rao.

The Kellett H.S., Madras-5—

1279. Sri B. Venkatramanappa.
 1280. „ C. Narahari Rao.
 1281. Rev. D. Thambusami.
 1282. Sri J. D. Muthiah.
 1283. „ T. K. V. K. Sarma.
 1284. „ M. T. Lakshmi pathi.
 1285. „ R. Vaidyanatha Iyer.
 1286. „ G. T. Isaiah.
 1287. „ M. Devasigamani.
 1288. „ Frank S. Doraiswami.
 1289. „ S. Dorairajan.
 1290. „ K. N. Doraiswamy.
 1291. „ S. Kalyanaraman.
 1292. „ D. E. William Clarke.
 1293. „ G. K. S. Balasubramanian.
 1294. „ T. G. Devasirvatham.
 1295. „ D. Davidsahayam.
 1296. „ P. S. Ahobilam.

1297. Sri P. A. Dawson.
 1298. „ S. Venkatesan.
 1299. „ H. S. Ananthapadmanabha
 Sastry.
 1300. „ V. Robert.
 1301. „ T. N. Venugopal.
 1302. „ D. B. Victor.

San Thome High School, Madras-4—

1303. Sri T. S. Jayaraman.
 1304. „ L. Mariapragasam.

*Sri R. K. Mission, H.S., TⁿNagar,
 Madras-17—*

1305. Sri V. Ramamurthy.
 1306. „ R. Srinivasa Iyer.
 1307. „ P. M. Venkatavaradan.
 1308. „ V. Srinivasaraghavan.
 1309. „ M. Krishnamachary.
 1310. „ S. Narayanan.
 1311. „ S. Narayanan.
 1312. „ K. R. Ramakrishna Sastry.
 1313. „ V. Thyagarajan.
 1314. „ A. R. Pattabhiraman.
 1315. „ J. Vaidyanathan.
 1316. „ A. Narayanaswamy.
 1317. „ S. Lakshmana Sarma.
 1318. „ S. Meenakshisundaram.
 1319. „ N. Srinivasan.
 1320. „ S. Krishnaswami Sastri.
 1321. „ K. Sowmyavaradan.
 1322. „ S. Rajam Iyer.
 1323. „ T. R. Govindarajan.
 1324. „ J. Viswanathan.
 1325. „ R. S. Ranganathan.
 1326. „ K. Ramachandra Sastry.
 1327. „ M. V. Raghavan.

Wesley H.S., Royapettah, Madras-14—

1328. Sri R. P. Joseph.
 1329. „ R. Ekambaram.

St. Paul's H.S., Vepery, Madras-7—

1330. Sri I. D. Asirvatham.
 1331. „ S. S. Gnanasundaram.

Hindu H.S., Triplicane, Madras-5—

1332. Sri T. P. Srinivasavaradan.
 1333. „ C. Krishnaswami Rao.
 1334. „ M. C. Ramachandran.
 1335. „ P. S. Krishna Rao.
 1336. „ S. Mahadevan.
 1337. „ V. Janakirama Iyer.
 1338. „ T. M. Kuppu Rao.
 1339. „ K. Ramaswamy Sastry.
 1340. „ R. Krishna Rao.
 1341. „ R. Jagannathan.

1342. Sri C. Ranga Rao. *C. C. C. High School, Perambur,*
Madras-1—
1343. „ S. T. Bhashyam Iyengar.
1344. „ K. Veerabhadra Naidu. 1395. Sri R. Alavandar Iyengar.
1345. „ S. Ramadoss Rao. 1396. „ A. Venugopala Iyer.
1346. „ S. Ramaswamy Iyer. 1397. „ P. Jayarama Iyer.
1347. „ R. Venkatesa Sarma. 1398. „ R. Sankaranarayanan.
1348. „ A. Vedesa Rao. 1399. „ V. Narasimhan.
1349. „ T. S. Rajagopala Iyengar. 1400. „ K. S. Ramiah.
1350. „ A. L. Subramania Iyer. 1401. „ C. Srinivasavaradan.
1351. „ T. V. Subramania Iyer. 1402. „ S. A. Subramaniam.
1352. „ G. S. Tangaswamy Iyengar. 1403. „ V. G. Kannan Iyengar.
1353. „ K. S. Varadachary. 1404. „ V. Vaidyanatha Iyer.
1354. „ T. S. Varadachary. 1405. „ A. R. Subramania Iyer.
1355. „ R. Krishnamurthi Rao. 1406. „ C. Srinivasachariar.
1356. „ S. Raja Rao. 1407. „ R. Appasami.
1357. „ T. C. Parthasarathy Iyengar. 1408. „ N. Venkatanarayana.
1358. „ C. R. Narasimharaghavan. 1409. „ T. K. Ramanatha Iyer.
1359. „ S. Swaminatha Iyer. 1410. „ N. C. Srinivasa Chakravarti.
1360. „ P. S. Jayarama Iyengar. 1411. „ N. Simhachalam.
1361. „ Manavalan. 1412. „ V. Krishnaswami Iyer.
1362. „ G. E. Jagannatha Iyengar. 1413. „ G. Loganathan.
1363. „ T. S. Vaidyanatha Iyer. 1414. „ M. Krishnamachari.
1364. „ C. S. Narayana Rao. 1415. „ K. Sundarachariar.
1365. „ R. Vanchinathan. 1416. „ A. C. Rangaswamy Iyengar.
1366. „ V. Narayanaswami Iyer. 1417. „ V. D. Arjuna Mudaliar.
1367. „ K. Srinivasachary. 1418. „ R. N. Shanmugam.
1368. „ T. P. Raghothama Rao. 1419. „ S. V. Guruswami Sastrulu.
1369. „ S. D. Krishnamurthy Rao. 1420. „ S. Sampath.
1370. „ N. S. Thyagaraja Sarma. 1421. „ T. R. Sivasankaran.
1371. „ T. S. Dandapani Iyer. 1422. „ G. W. Deva Anou.
1372. „ D. Ramanujam. 1423. „ V. R. Krishnamachari.
1373. „ M. S. Ramaswamy Iyer. 1424. „ A. G. Vijayaraghavan.
1374. „ G. Sundararaman. 1425. „ R. Govindaswami.
1375. „ J. Balasubramanian.
1376. „ K. S. Padmanabhan.
1377. „ K. Gopalachari.
- E. L. M. F. High School, Vepery,*
Madras-7—
1378. Sri M. Devasahayam.
1379. „ V. Sethumadhava Rao.
1380. „ J. Gnanasundaram.
1381. „ C. R. Devasahayam.
1382. „ S. P. Paul Amirthadoss.
1383. „ Felix Christian.
1384. „ J. Bhagyanathan.
1385. „ S. Seshadri.
1386. „ G. N. Dorairaj.
1387. „ D. A. Hudson.
1388. „ Paulson.
1389. „ Tholasingam.
1390. „ R. Chockalingam.
1391. „ R. Vasudevan.
1392. „ M. Doraiswami.
1393. „ Norman Devaraj.
1394. „ Daniel Ratiniyah.
- St. Gabriel's H.S., Broadway,*
Madras-1—
1426. Sri S. Natarajan.
1427. „ V. Arunajatai.
1428. „ P. Annamalai.
1429. „ M. Vincent Simon.
1430. „ C. Rathnaswami.
1431. „ D. Seshadri.
1432. „ V. Vijayaraghavan.
1433. „ P. R. Krishnan.
1434. „ T. Inniah Reddi.
- National H.S. (Boys), Madras-5—*
1435. Sri M. S. Varadarajan.
1436. „ S. Sankaran.
1437. „ P. V. Venkatakrishnan.
- Dr. G. M.—T. T. V. High School,*
Ammankoil Street, Madras-1—
1438. Sri K. Govindaswami.
1439. „ N. K. Aravamudan.
- T'Nagar H.S., T'Nagar, Madras-17—*
1440. Sri T. N. Sundaram.

Progressive Union H.S., Madras-1—

1441. Sri K. N. Swaminathan.
 1442. „ K. Nagesh Hatwar.
 1443. „ A. R. Ramanathan.
 1444. „ E. S. Narasimhan.

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 Madras-4—*

1445. Sri V. A. Ramachandran.
 1446. „ A. K. Sitaraman.
 1447. „ T. V. Ramamurthy Iyer.
 1448. „ V. G. Gokulapala Sarma.
 1449. „ K. P. Amirtham Iyer.
 1450. „ N. Subramania Iyer.
 1451. „ P. V. Ramaswami Iyer.
 1452. „ C. S. Ramanatha Iyer.
 1453. „ C. Srinivasa Iyengar.
 1454. „ V. Bhuvanahamurthy Rao.
 1455. „ N. R. Athmanatha Iyer.
 1456. „ A. Subramania Iyer.
 1457. „ V. S. Veeraraghava Iyer.
 1458. „ C. S. Venkataraghavachari.
 1459. „ V. N. Ramanatham Iyengar.
 1460. „ U. Krishnamurthy.
 1461. „ R. Sitaraman.
 1462. „ S. T. Srinivasa Iyengar.
 1463. „ C. Krishnaswamy.
 1464. „ C. K. Narayanan.
 1465. „ A. V. Subramaniam.
 1466. „ T. S. Dinker Rao.
 1467. „ G. Srinivasachari.
 1468. „ E. Ramabhadrachariar.
 1469. „ V. Kalyanasundaram Iyer.
 1470. „ B. L. Chari.
 1471. „ T. R. Srinivasa Iyer.
 1472. „ C. Soundararaja Iyengar.
 1473. „ P. S. Govindaraja Iyengar.
 1474. „ N. Devaraja Iyengar.
 1475. „ K. Rajagopalan.
 1476. „ P. V. Ganesamurthy.
 1477. „ H. Mohanakrishnan.
 1478. „ S. Venkataraman.
 1479. „ M. R. Shanmugasundaram.
 1480. „ G. Swaminathan.

Christian College H.S., Madras-10—

1481. Sri S. Maria Joseph.
 1482. „ E. Dhanaraj.
 1483. „ A. K. Athithar.
 1484. „ S. D. Asirvatham.
 1485. „ Solomon.
 1486. „ S. Ramalingam.
 1487. „ Natesa Iyer.
 1488. „ M. Gopalakrishnan.
 1489. „ Natarajan.
 1490. „ C. Balraj.

NORTH ARCOT

Danish Mission H.S., Tiruvannamalai—

1491. Sri R. Devanesan.
 1492. „ C. Swaminathan.
 1493. „ J. Balasundaram.
 1494. „ A. R. Isaac.
 1495. „ M. Aiyadurai.
 1496. „ A. S. Krishnamurthi.
 1497. „ L. Aruldoss.
 1498. „ S. G. Arumanayagam.
 1499. „ S. Arunachalam.
 1500. „ T. Sethuraman.
 1501. „ G. Jayarama Iyer.

Municipal H.S., Gudiyattam—

1502. Sri A. Viswanathan.

Mazhar-ul-Uloom H.S., Ambur—

1503. Sri S. Srinivasa Iyer.
 1504. „ V. S. Varadachariar.
 1505. „ V. Md. Yohya Sahib.

Board H.S., Katpadi—

1506. Sri S. Srinivasa Iyer.
 1507. „ P. V. Kuppaswamy Iyer.

SOUTH ARCOT

*Gandhi Memorial H.S.,
 Tiruvannainallur—*

1508. Sri C. S. Subramania Mudaliar.
 1509. „ K. Swaminathan.
 1510. „ E. K. Gopalan.
 1511. „ M. N. Ananthanarayanan.
 1512. „ P. Ramalingam.
 1513. „ K. Perumal.
 1514. „ L. Bhaskaran.
 1515. „ M. Kamalmoorthi.

*R. C. T. High School,
 Annamalainagar—*

1516. Sri P. R. Swaminatha Mudaliar.
 1517. „ P. K. Ramanatha Iyer.
 1518. „ A. Natesa Iyer.
 1519. „ D. Periathambi Pillai.
 1520. „ G. Somasundaram.

CHINGLEPUT

Hindu H.S., Madurantakam—

1521. Sri K. S. Rajarama Iyer.

COIMBATORE

Union High School, Coimbatore—

1522. Sri M. J. Sargunam.
 1523. „ J. T. Samuel.

S. S. V. High School, Kodumudi—

1524. Sri Nagasubramanya Iyer.
 1525. „ K. R. Subramanyan.
 1526. „ E. S. Ganapathi Iyer.
 1527. „ N. R. Narasimhan.
 1528. „ P. Arunachalam.
 1529. „ K. C. Chockalingam.

*D. J. High School,
Gobichettipalayam—*

1530. Sri G. K. Gangadharan.
 1531. „ P. V. Ramamoorthi.

*Madura T. A. Sethupathi H.S.,
Madurai—*

1532. Sri K. Rajagopala Iyer.
 1533. „ S. Krishna Iyengar.
 1534. „ S. Narayana Iyer.
 1535. „ V. Pushpavanam.
 1536. „ S. Ganapathi Iyer.
 1537. „ S. K. Kuppuswamy.
 1538. „ J. L. Sundararaman.
 1539. „ R. S. K. Padmanabhan.
 1540. „ R. Ramasubbu.
 1541. „ N. Narayanan.
 1542. „ V. P. S. Krishnaswami Iyer.
 1543. „ V. Maria Ratnam.
 1544. „ R. Gnanamuthu.
 1545. „ N. Subramania Iyer.
 1546. „ P. Harihara Iyer.
 1547. „ A. Irudayaswami.
 1548. „ T. S. Appu Rao.
 1549. „ B. N. Sundaram.
 1550. „ K. S. Radhakrishnan.
 1551. „ C. Ramaswamy Iyengar.
 1552. „ A. Sundararama Iyer.
 1553. „ K. Venkatarama Iyer.
 1554. „ M. R. Srinivasan.
 1555. „ S. Parameswaran.
 1556. „ K. S. Swaminathan.
 1557. „ D. Paul Mangalam.
 1558. „ R. Sowmyanarayanan.
 1559. „ P. V. Ramaswamy Iyengar.
 1560. „ P. S. Ramanathan.
 1561. „ S. D. M. Pushparaj.
 1562. „ E. R. Krishnamurthi.
 1563. „ T. S. Subramania Rao.

Madura College H.S., Madurai—

1564. Sri M. R. Srinivasan.
 1565. „ M. S. Ranganathan.
 1566. „ P. V. Ramaswamy.
 1567. „ S. T. Rangaswamy.

MALABAR

Rajah's H.S., Kollengode—

1568. Sri P. R. Subramania Iyer;
 1569. „ A. Achuthan Nair,

Ganpat H.S., Kozhikode-2—

1570. Sri M. N. Kini.
 1571. „ T. Parthasarathy
 Nedungadi.
 1572. „ V. Ramachandran.
 1573. „ K. Sekharan.
 1574. „ T. Govindan Nair.
 1575. „ M. N. Padmanabha Kurup.
 1576. Smt. C. Parukutty Amma.

A. M. Sigh School, Chaliyam—

1577. Sri K. R. Parameswaran.

RAMANATHAPURAM

*N. S. M. V. P. S. High School,
Devakottai—*

1578. Sri G. Sundaram Iyer.
 1579. „ S. S. Narayanaswamy.
 1580. „ S. Mahaganapathy.
 1581. „ S. Narayanaswamy Iyer.

Board H.S., Rajapalayam—

1582. Sri K. Ramaswamy Iyengar.
 1583. „ S. Koormavathara Konar.
 1584. „ S. Kumaraswami Raja.
 1585. „ K. S. Appana Iyengar.
 1586. „ P. Vaithilingam.
 1587. „ R. P. Chidambaranatham.
 1588. „ T. N. Vanamamalai Iyengar.
 1589. „ K. R. Subramanian.

*Dr. Alagappa Chettiar Training College,
Karaikudi—*

1590. Sri P. V. Srinivasan.
 1591. „ K. Narayanan.

SALEM

Municipal H.S., Salem—

1592. Sri S. Deenadayalan.
 1593. „ R. Pattabhiraman.
 1594. „ A. Varadarajan.

Board H.S., Dharmapuri—

1595. Sri V. Rajagopal Naidu.
 1596. „ K. Narayanaswamy Iyer.
 1597. „ S. A. Narasimha Iyer.
 1598. „ D. Timmoleus.
 1599. „ S. Krishnamurthi Pathar.

TANJORE

Board H.S., Manalmedu—

1600. Sri Desiga Iyengar.
 1601. „ M. V. Subramanian.
 1602. „ M. Masilamani.
 1603. „ C. S. Ramian.
 1604. „ R. Kuppanna Rao.

Board H.S., Kuttalam—

1605. Sri A. Nagarethinam Pillai.
 1606. „ K. Murugiah Pillai.
 1607. „ R. V. Ramaswamy Iyer.
 1608. „ S. Kunchithapadam Pillai.
 1609. „ D. Sambasivan Padayachi.
 1610. „ K. Venkatrama Iyer.
 1611. „ R. Kothandapany Naidu.
 1612. „ M. Radhakrishna Pillai.
 1613. „ S. D. Viswanatha Iyer.
 1614. „ R. Nageswaran.

*Aided Ely. School T.A.,
 Nagapattinam—*

1615. Sri G. J. Jayanathan.
 1616. „ R. P. Paulraj.
 1617. „ S. Marimuthu.
 1618. „ G. Umamaheswaran.
 1619. „ Jagadeesan.
 1620. Mrs. Mercy Sundaram.
 1621. „ Jane Marshal.
 1622. „ J. Amirthapoomam.
 1623. „ J. S. Mercy Thangam.
 1624. Sri P. Singaram Pillai.
 1625. „ S. Veeraswamy.
 1626. „ K. Nagarajan.

*Taluk Aided Ely. Teachers' Union,
 Serangolam, Mannargudi—*

1627. Sri T. Maduram,
 Harijan Welfare School,
 Sevalakaran, Karnavur.
 1628. „ P. Sachithanandam,
 Board School, Karaikottai,
 Semmangalam.
 1629. „ N. Gopu,
 Board School, Pamani,
 Karnavur.
 1630. „ Paul Muthuswami,
 Board School, Sathanur.
 1631. „ S. Ramaswami Pillai,
 Board School, Serangolam.
 1632. „ S. Santhanam,
 Board School, Serangolam.
 1633. „ S. Joseph Alexander,
 St. Marys Hr. E. S.,
 Melalandaseri.
 1634. „ S. Veerappan,
 St. Marys Hr. E. S.,
 Melalandaseri.
 1635. „ S. Govindaraju,
 St. Marys Hr. E. S.
 Melalandaseri.

1636. Sri G. Pandarinathan,
 St. Marys Hr. E. S.,
 Melalandaseri.
 1637. „ S. Narayanaswami Naidu,
 St. Marys Hr. E. S.,
 Melalandaseri.
 1638. „ Sebastian,
 Harijan Welfare School,
 Solapandi.
 1639. „ N. Krishnamurthy,
 Bharat Aided Ely. School,
 Maruthuvanchery,
 Poonthotam.

L. M. C. High School, Sirkali—

1640. Sri G. M. Martin.
 1641. „ D. P. Thambiraj.
 1642. „ V. M. Ramaswamy Iyengar.
 1643. „ D. J. Chelliah.
 1644. „ I. Jesudason.
 1645. „ J. Jonothan Raj.
 1646. „ P. K. Ganapathi Sarma.
 1647. „ S. D. Joseph Robert.
 1648. „ V. D. David.
 1649. „ G. Aruldas.
 1650. „ S. D. Ezra.
 1651. „ V. Daniel Peter.
 1652. „ K. Rangachari.
 1653. „ S. Balu.
 1654. „ J. D. George.
 1655. „ S. Joshua Selvaraj.
 1656. „ E. S. Ilankovan.
 1657. „ R. Thandavarajan.

TIRUNELVELI

St. Johns H.S., Palamcottah—

1658. Sri G. Sam Victor.
 1659. „ A. S. B. Philip.
 1660. „ J. Arthur Asirvatham.
 1661. „ Aiyadurai Stephen.
 1662. „ D. S. B. William.
 1663. „ G. Sam Jacobraj.
 1664. „ J. Victor Dare.
 1665. „ M. Chelliah.
 1666. „ S. J. Albert.
 1667. „ Moses Iyadurai.
 1668. „ John Devasahayam.
 1669. „ S. D. Paul Iyadurai.
 1670. „ J. S. Arulvaram.
 1671. „ A. N. Draviam.
 1672. „ Charles Vettivel.
 1673. „ V. Thangiah.
 1674. „ A. Thanka Nadar.
 1675. „ P. Chockalingam.
 1676. „ S. Sundararajan.

K. S. Boys' H.S., Srivaikuntam—

1677. Sri S. N. Adinathan.
 1678. „ T. Vathiamanidhi.
 1679. „ K. Venkatakkrishnan.
 1680. „ S. V. Purushothama Iyengar.
 1681. „ T. V. Ramanatha Iyer.
 1682. „ Chakravarthi Iyengar.
 1683. „ P. Sundararaman.
 1684. „ V. Sankaranarayanan.
 1685. „ D. S. Pakshirajan.
 1686. „ S. Vaidyanathan.
 1687. „ A. K. Krishna Iyer.

S. A. V. High School, Tuticorin—

1688. Sri G. V. Thathachariar.
 1689. „ P. M. Vengu Iyer.
 1690. „ V. Vijayaraghavalu Naidu.
 1691. „ P. S. Sundaraman.
 1692. „ A. Sethuramalingam.
 1693. „ C. Ayyadurai.
 1694. „ James Williams.
 1695. „ Angeles Abraham.

*M. D. T. Hindu College H.S.,
Tinnevelly—*

1696. Sri T. V. Arumugam.
 1697. „ K. V. Velayutham.
 1698. „ S. Ramakrishnan.
 1699. „ P. Arumugaperumal.
 1700. „ T. Veerabahu.
 1701. „ R. Shanmugasundaram.
 1702. „ T. V. Ayyaswamy.
 1703. „ S. V. Doss.
 1704. „ M. Thothadri.
 1705. „ S. N. Thaiyalbagam.
 1706. „ T. Subramaniam.
 1707. „ S. Padmanabhan.
 1708. „ M. Natarajan.
 1709. „ S. Venkatachalam.

*Teachers' Association Centre,
Nazareth—*

1710. Sri D. S. Jeyaraj.
 1711. „ J. Gnanasigamani.
 1712. „ K. Retnam.
 1713. „ S. J. Devapichai.
 1714. „ Jerome Jebamani.
 1715. „ S. Samuel.

*W. T. High School, Nallur,
Alankulam—*

1716. Sri Sugirtharaj Joseph.
 1717. „ James Vettivel.
 1718. „ Sydney Jacob.

1719. Sri R. Moses.
 1720. „ Josiah Devarakkam.
 1721. „ Gnanakkan Thangiah.
 1722. „ S. V. Ratnam.
 1723. „ A. Solomon Packianathan.
 1724. „ Y. David.
 1725. „ Paul Devadoss.
 1726. „ J. P. Thangaswami.
 1727. „ J. Emmanuel.
 1728. „ P. Ponnusami.
 1729. „ V. Alagudurai.
 1730. „ D. G. Durairaj.

TIRUCHIRAPALLI

Nehru H.S., Puthanampatty—

1731. Sri S. Somasundaram.
 1732. „ U. R. Krishna Iyer.

*Holy Redeemers Hr. Ely. School,
Palakarai, Tiruchy—*

1733. Sri S. Sivapragasam.
 1734. Mrs. Rooth Solomon.

High School for Boys, Srirangam—

1735. Sri K. Parthasarathi Iyengar.
 1736. „ N. R. Narasimhan.
 1737. „ S. Viswanathan.
 1738. „ M. N. Mahadevan.
 1739. „ H. Krishna Rao.
 1740. „ S. Krishnamurthy.
 1741. „ V. R. Venkatrama Iyer.
 1742. „ N. Lakshminarasimhan.
 1743. „ V. Venkatrama Iyer.
 1744. „ T. S. Venkatesan.
 1745. „ N. Balasubramanian.
 1746. „ T. S. Subramanian.
 1747. „ S. Srinivasan.
 1748. „ A. J. Ramaswamy.
 1749. „ R. Bhashyam.

*National College H.S.,
Tiruchirapalli—*

1750. Sri N. Srinivasan.
 1751. „ A. P. Raman.
 1752. „ B. Srinivasan.
 1753. „ M. Sundaram.
 1754. „ A. R. Malayappan.
 1755. „ S. Natarajan.
 1756. „ R. Ramaswamy.
 1757. „ G. Paramasivam.
 1758. „ K. Ramanathan.
 1759. „ T. S. Padmanabhan.
 1760. „ K. Rajagopalan.
 1761. „ G. Ramaswamy.

Middle School, Tiruvanaikoil—

1762. Sri E. S. Natarajan.
 1763. „ C. Srinivasaraghavan.
 1764. „ V. P. Ramaswami.
 1765. „ P. Krishnamurthi.
 1766. „ K. R. Srinivasan.

MADRAS

P. S. High School, Mylapore—

1767. Sri T. K. Kuppu Rao.
 1768. „ S. V. Lakshmana Iyer.

West Mambalam H.S., Madras-17—

1769. Sri R. A. Subramania Pillai.
 1770. „ C. R. Rajagopalan.

Avvai Home H.S., Adyar, Madras-20—

1771. Srimathi Saraswathi Srinivasan.

NORTH ARCOT

Sri Venkateswara H.S., Vellore—

1772. Sri J. Krishnachar.
 1773. „ N. Govindaraj.
 1774. „ G. Kadirvelu.
 1775. „ G. V. Ramana Rao.

Hindu H.S., Ambur—

1776. ..
 1777. ..

Voorhees H.S., Vellore—

1778. Sri C. A. Samuel.
 1779. „ Alexander Samuel.
 1780. „ P. V. Srinivasaraghavan.
 1781. „ D. Doraiswamy.
 1782. „ K. V. Subramania Iyer.
 1783. „ L. Y. Dhasan.
 1784. „ R. Samuel.
 1785. „ J. A. Rajarathnam.
 1786. „ James William.
 1787. „ Samuel T. Pandiaraj.
 1788. „ James T. Beattie.

Town H.S., Arni—

1789. Sri P. R. Rajachar.

SOUTH ARCOT

Danish Mission H.S., Nellikuppam—

1790. Sri E. S. Christudoss.
 1791. „ D. Raju.
 1792. „ J. A. Vadivelu.
 1793. „ S. Clement.
 1794. „ J. Wales.

COIMBATORE

Basic School, Peelamedu—

1795. Sri A. M. Kuppuswami.

SOUTH KANARA

Rosario H.S., Mangalore—

1796. Sri S. P. Ramachandra Rao.
 1797. „ H. G. Hande.

S. A. T. High School, Manjeshwar—

1798. Sri S. Ramachandra Bhat.

MADURAI

Sethupathi H.S., Madurai—

1799. Sri S. M. Subramania Iyer.
 1800. „ K. Padmanabha Iyer.
 1801. „ R. Rama Rao.
 1802. „ S. Kuppuswamy.
 1803. „ S. Krishna Rao.
 1804. „ S. Mangapathy Iyer.
 1805. „ S. Kaverirangan.
 1806. „ M. S. Rangaswamy.
 1807. „ D. Srinivasavaradan.
 1808. „ T. A. Jacob.

*Kalaimagal Vidyasalai, Royapalayam,
 Tirumangalam P.O.—*

1809. Sri A. Vasumalai Perumal.

MALABAR

A. V. High School, Ponnani—

1810. Sri V. Balachandran.

M. M. High School, Kozhikode—

1811. Sri G. P. Selvam.
 1812. „ R. S. Viswanathan.

RAMNAD

A. C. High School, Pallathur—

1813. Sri R. Balasubramanian.
 1814. „ V. R. Srinivasan.

Hindu High School, Watrap—

1815. ..
 1816. ..
 1817. ..
 1818. ..

*C. C. M. High School, Idiyangudi,
 Tinnevelly—*

1819. Sri Y. M. Paul David.

MADRAS

- Hindu High School, Triplicane—*
 1820. Sri S. Rajamani.
 1821. „ V. N. Raghavachary.
- Sri R. M. High School, North T'Nagar, Madras-17—*
 1822. Sri V. Thirumalaiswami Sarma.

P. S. High School, Mylapore, Madras-4—

1823. Sri S. Kulandaivelu.

M. M. Ely. School, Royapettah, Madras-14—

1824. Sri D. Ernest Jacob.

Sir M. Ct. M. High School, Purasawakam, Madras-7—

1825. Sri V. S. Gopalakrishna Iyer.

1826. „ M. P. Rajagopal.

1827. Sri S. Natesa Iyer
 1828. „ T. A. Venkatrama Iyer.
 1829. „ R. Thirugnanasambandam.
 1830. „ K. M. Munuswami.
 1831. „ A. Thirumalai.
 1832. „ T. R. Kuppuswamy Sastry.
 1833. „ K. Ramachandra Rao.
 1834. „ S. Subramanya Sastri.

COIMBATORE

Gandhi Kala Nilayam, Kugalur, Coimbatore—^o

1835. Sri S. V. Venkatramana.
 1836. „ R. S. Chintamani.
 1837. „ N. S. Srinivasan.
 1838. „ G. P. Ananthanarayanan.
 1839. „ N. Perumal.
 1840. „ K. S. Michaelsami.
 1841. „ R. V. Sarma.

MADRAS

National H.S. (Boys'), Triplicane, Madras—

1842. Sri V. Gopalakrishnan.

THE XLIV MADRAS STATE EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE, TANJORE.

DRAFT PROGRAMME

Wednesday, 26th May 1954—

- 10 a.m. Opening of the Conference.
 2 p.m. University Education section.
 6 p.m. Sabhesan Memorial Lecture.
 8-30 p.m. Subjects Committee meeting.
 9 p.m. Entertainments.

Thursday, 27th May 1954—

- 8 a.m. Secondary and Technical Education Section.
 1 p.m. S.I.T.U. Protection Fund General meeting.
 2-30 p.m. Primary and Basic Education section.
 6 p.m. General sessions.
 8 p.m. Meeting of discussion group on Educational Broadcasts.
 9 p.m. Entertainment.

Friday, 28th May 1954—

- 8 a.m. S.I.T.U. General Body Meeting.
 10 a.m. Administration, Organisation and Teacher Education section.
 4 p.m. Concluding session.

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* Submitted to the Madras Textbook Committee for approval

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

EDITORIAL

Our State Educational Conference :

The 44th Madras State Educational Conference bids fair to be an epoch-making conference. The Union is fortunate in having been able to persuade Dr. A. Lakshmanaswamy Mudaliar to preside over the Conference. Apart from his being the Chairman of the Secondary Education Commission, whose report is now being adopted by all Governments, Central and States, he is a member of the Executive Board of the UNESCO and as such has a very intimate knowledge of the problems of Education that confront the whole world. By agreeing to preside over our Conference he has done great honour to the teachers of this State who eagerly look to him for advice and guidance at a time when Education is at the cross roads. There is a great interest in education evinced by all sections of the people not the least the political parties anxious to secure a lightening control on education. Teachers who have a primary responsibility in this field of education, need great guidance in this battle for control and we hope the deliberations of this Conference at

Tanjore will help them to save education from being dominated by party politics.

The Reception Committee at Tanjore under the able Chairmanship of Sri V. S. Thyagaraja Mudaliar, has been making great efforts to make the stay of the delegates as comfortable as possible and thus ensure a good conference. We are glad that the Hon'ble Sri C. Subramaniam, Minister for Education and Finance, has kindly agreed to inaugurate the conference.

An Educational Exhibition is also being organised.

As usual the Conference will meet in four sections and each section offers a rich programme of discussions on topics of great importance to the teacher. It is gratifying to note that there will be a group discussion on the effective utilisation of the School Broadcasts. The delegates may, therefore, look forward to a very interesting and valuable session of the Conference making a notable contribution to Education.
